

qəTevan goCi taSvi l i

qar Tul i eni s  
mar TI wer i sa da  
punqt uaci i s saki Txebi

(saxel mZRvanel o ara qarTul enovani  
st udent ebi saTvi s)

redaqtori

Wabuki qiri a

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13. wertil i; kiTxvis ni Sani; Zaxil is ni Sani; kiTxviT-Zaxil is ni Sani; mraval wertil i; wertil -mZime, orwertil i; tire; frCxil ebi; brWyal ebi . . . . .	129
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I. ar sebi Ti saxel i s mar TI wer asTan  
dakavSi rebul i saki Txebi

1. 1. ori erTnairi bgeris Tavmoyra brunebisas

*a. xmovanTa Tavmoyra*

ori e iwereba0e xmovaniT fuZedabol oebul  
saxel ebTan eb-ian mravl obiTSi:

*Tvee + eb -i → Tvebi*

*dRe + eb -i → dRebi*

*Sre + eb -i → Srebi*

ori i iwereba ia-ze dabol oebul saxel ebSi  
naTesaobiTsa da moqmedebiT brunvebSi:

*ia + -is → iis*

*geografia + -is → geografiis*

*fil osofia + -is → fil osofiis*

*ia + -iT → iiT*

*geografia + -iT → geografiiT*

*fil osofia + -iT → fil osofiiT*

e xmovani ar ikveceba (ar ikargeba) ucxouri  
warmoSobis saxel ebSi:

***kafe – kafe-si/kafe-Ti*** da ara ***kaf-is/kaf-iT***

***bl omanJe – bl omanJe-si/bl omanJe-Ti***

da ara ***bl omanJ-is/bl omanJ-iT***

***raRaca, viRaca*** nacval saxel ebis mravl obiTis  
formebia: ***viRac-ebi, raRac-ebi...*** es nacval saxel ebi –a  
xmovniT bol ovdeba da ori –e-s Tavmoyra ar aris  
swori: ***viRaceebi, raRaceebi...***

***savarj iSoebi***

***1. dawereT swori formiT frCxil ebSi Casmul i  
sityebi:***

1. \_\_\_\_\_ maswavl ebel ma saintereso  
sakiTxi agvixsna (biol ogia).
2. Cven vamayobT Cveni \_\_\_\_\_ (istoria).
3. \_\_\_\_\_ sil amaziT yvel a moixibl a (l al i).
4. \_\_\_\_\_ naxtomma yvel a gagaoca (kal ia).
5. \_\_\_\_\_ gakveTil s mxol od ori  
bavSvi eswreboda (geografia).

6. egyptis piramidebi uzvel esi \_\_\_\_\_  
naSTia (civil izacia).
7. me-5 kl asSi nino \_\_\_\_\_  
dainteresda (biol ogia).

***II. frCxil ebSi Casmul i sityvebi CasviT  
mravl obiT ricxvSi.***

1. nawvimari qal aqi \_\_\_\_\_ aivso.  
(gube)
2. Senobis win maRal i \_\_\_\_\_ dgas.  
(xe)
3. es \_\_\_\_\_ wel s al pinistebma dal a-  
Sqres. (kl de)
4. Cems aivanze mercxl ebma \_\_\_\_\_ gai-  
keTes. (bude)
5. \_\_\_\_\_ Sesani Snavad icekves. (mocek-  
vave)
6. \_\_\_\_\_ val is dabrunebas iTxoven.  
(meval e)

### *III. gaasworeT Secdomebi:*

1. samsaxuridan maRazi aSi Seviare da raRaceebi viyi de.
2. raRac-raRaceebSi uceb gaverkvi eT.
3. viRaceebma am universitetis modernizacia gani z axes.
4. kvi reebisa da Tveebis ganmavl obaSi grZel deboda es ubedureba.

*b. Tanxmovnebi s Tavmoyra*

moTxrobiT brunvaSi ori **m** iwereba, Tu saxel is fuZe **m** Tanxmovanze bol ovdeba:

*kal am- ma, mariam-ma, guram-ma, gem-ma...*

micemiT brunvaSi ori **s** iwereba, Tu saxel is fuZe **s** Tanxmovanze bol ovdeba:

*uel s-s, I eqs-s, episkopos-s, sindis-s, kl as-s...*

-ze Tandebul is darTvisas ori **z** iwereba, Tu saxel is fuZe **z** Tanxmovanze bol ovdeba:

*asparez-ze, xaz-ze, kovz-ze...*

Tu saxel is fuZe **S**-ze bol ovdeba da **-Si** Tandebul i daerTvis, ori **S** daiwereba:

*TeFS-Si, bal iS-Si, qarqaS-Si, ul vaS-Si...*

-**Tan** Tandebul is darTvis Semdeg gveqneba ori **T**, Tu saxel is fuZe **T** Tanxmovanze bol ovdeba,;

*xal aT-Tan, gumbaT-Tan...*

Tu saxel is fuZe bol ovdeba **n** Tanxmovanze, narian mravl obiTSi (saxel obiTsa da wodebiTSi) daiwereba ori **n**:

*brZen-ni, brZen-no, xel osan-ni, xel osan-no*

Tanian mravl obiTSi iwereba ori **T**, Tu saxel is fuZe bol ovdeba **T** Tanxmovanze:

*baraT-Ta, suraT-Ta.*

***I. CasviT sityebi saTanado formaSi:***

1. wyal waRebul i \_\_\_\_\_ eWi debao. (xavsi)
2. mweral ma mraVal i moTxroba miuZRvna  
\_\_\_\_\_ da \_\_\_\_\_. (Tbil isi;  
quTaisi)
3. \_\_\_\_\_ da qaosma qveyana ganadgurebande  
mi iyvana. (omi)
4. am \_\_\_\_\_ sasi amovno mogonebebi  
makavSi rebs. (nivTi)
5. \_\_\_\_\_ yvel a msurvel i ver daitia. (gemi)
6. sabal eto \_\_\_\_\_ xangrZl ivi Sesveneba  
hqonda. (dasi)
7. \_\_\_\_\_ metad roki miyvars. (j azi)
8. \_\_\_\_\_ kavSiri skol is mere aRar mqonia.  
(imereti)
9. wamal i \_\_\_\_\_ daasxi da ise daal evine  
bavSvs. (kovzi)
10. \_\_\_\_\_ bevri vitamini da sasargebl o  
nivTierebaa. (qi Smi Si)
11. \_\_\_\_\_ vaJma saxl is aSeneba gadawyvita.  
(sami)



**II. Searciet saTanado si tyvebi da CasviT winadadebaSi swori formiT:**

zei mi , val si , atami , gradusi ,

I omi , tansacmel i

1. \_\_\_\_\_ Tu ar gaufrTxil debi , mal e  
gagi fuWdeba.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ wel s kargad moisxa.
3. zooparkis axal ma binadarma \_ \_\_\_\_\_  
bevri mnaxvel i miizida.
4. siyvarul is dRes gamarTul ma \_\_\_\_\_  
yvel a kmayofil i datova.
5. am zafxul s haeris temperaturam ormoc  
\_\_\_\_\_ gadaaWarba.
6. ni no \_\_\_\_\_ ni kasTan cekvavs.

**III. gaasworeT Secdomebi:**

1. nodars TamaSi didi dro daekarga.
2. eqima wamal i gamomiwera.
3. am kal ama Zal ian gagvawval a.
4. yvel a ufros el odeboda.
5. samzadis dReidanve unda SevudgeT.

6. xuT ivnis giorgi Camova.

7. is xuTi wl is win gamovida aspareze.

***IV. gaxazeT is sityvebi, roml ebsac Tanian***

***mravl obiTSi ori T eqneba:***

l ogini, yuTi, burTi, xel i, naSTi, yuri, xal aTi,  
l oTi, kal ami, savarZel i, faqsi, xl arTi, zvirTi,  
tel eFoni, nivTi, yvrimal i, qurTi, xmal i, warmarTi,  
aRmarTi, kargi, denTi, zeTi, asanTi, eqimi, navTi.

***V. gaxazeT sityvebi, roml ebsac narian mravl obiTSi***

***ori n eqneba:***

dRe, bal i, berl ini, naxSiri, kari, kidobani,  
berZeni, kvercxvi, mxcovani, cxeni, zRva, qaravani,  
ostati, batoni, yvavi, brZeni, batkani, germania,  
gegma, yorani, Txa, marani, pirsabani, xel osani,  
marcval i, bargi, sabani, varskvl avi, qveyana, vel i,  
xe, mezobel i, wigni, fanqari, Teatri, anbani.

## 1. 2. arsebi T saxel Ta marTI werasTan dakavSi rebul i sxva sakiTxebi

vi Tarebi Ti brunvis ni Sani a **-d** (xmovanFuZian saxel ebSi), **-ad** (TanxmovanFuZianebsi) da ara **-T**:

*novel ad, wignad, I eqsad, saswavl ebl ad,  
sanaxavad...*

arasworia:

*novel aT, wignaT, I eqsaT, saswavl ebl aT, sanaxavaT...*

\* \* \*

**da** kavSiriT SeerTebul saxel Tagan kavSiris win mdgomi saxel i dairTavs brunvis ni Sans da gavrcobil ia **a**Ti:

*dasa da Zmas* (da ara: *das da Zmas*).

\* \* \*

mi cemiTsa da naTesaobiTSi **da** kavSiriT SeerTebul saxel Tagan Tandebul i momdevnos daerTvis:

*zRvasa da xmel eTze* (da ara: *zRvaze da xmel eTze*), *an oj axisa da sazogadoebisaTvis* (da ara: *oj axisaTvis da sazogadoebisaTvis*).

xolo Tu **das** win ramdenime saxel ia, yvel a dairTavs Tandebul s, garda **da** kavSiris win mdgomisa:

***dekani zrunavda profesorebze, studentebze,  
warmatebasa da momaval ze.***

zogjer gv xvdeba Semdegi saxis Sesityeba:  
***siyvarul is gul isTvis, samSobl os gul isTvis..*** swori  
iqneba, Tu sityva `gul s- amoviRebT da davwerT /  
vi tyviT: ***siyvarul isaTvis, samSobl osaTvis..***

\* \* \*

xSirad **win** da **ukan** sityvebis Tandebul ebad  
gamoyenebisas Secdomebs vuSvebT. es Secdomebi  
rusul idan sityvasityviT Targmnis Sedegia. sworia:  
***ori wl is win, an aTasi wl is win - da ara: ori wl is***  
***ukan, aTasi wl is ukan.***

kancelariul metyvel ebaSi arsebobs aseTi  
gamotqma \_ ***ama Tu im dokumentis ukana ricxviT***  
***gaformeba***, rac arasworia. unda vtqvaT: ***wina (an***  
***gasul i) ricxviT // TariRiT gaformeba..***

\* \* \*

dai maxsovreT: arasworia: kenWisyrebi, SiSebi, wnevebi, Sugebi, pragtikebi, musikebi. isini mxol obi T ricxvSi unda vixmaroT: kenWisyra, SiSi, wneva, Suqi, pragtika, musika...

*savarj i Soebi*

*I. SearcieT swori forma mocemul i nimuSebidan da CasviT saTanado adgil as:*

*WirSi da I xinSi, Wirsa da I xinSi.*

isini ..... erTad arian.

*II. gaxazeT swori formebi:*

1. dedas da mamas \_ dedasa da mamas
2. prezidentsa da ministrebs \_ prezidents da ministrebs
3. ministrebsa da parl aments \_ ministrebs da parl aments
4. regionisaTvis da qal aqisaTvis \_ regionisa da qal aqisaTvis
5. centristvis da periferiebisaTvis \_ centrisa da periferiebiTvis
6. xal xze da qveyanaze \_ xal xsa da qveyanaze
7. sofel ze da qal aqze \_ sofel sa da qal aqze

8. Svil ebisa da Svil i Svil ebisaTvis \_  
Svil ebisaTvis da Svil i Svil ebisaTvis.

***III. gaasworeT Secdomebi:***

1. saxl i TeTraT SeReba.
2. daval ebaT amocanebi gvaqvs.
2. wignis gamosacemaT stambas unda daukavSi rdeT.
3. gamocdebis Casabarebl aT m zad var.
4. sofl is gamgebl aT axal gazrda kaci airCies.
5. mweral i aspareze ori aTeul i wl is win gamovida.
6. is mosamarTI eT muSaobs.
7. TamadaT nika airCies.
8. maswavl ebl aT vmuSaobdi.

## 2. saxel Ta kumSvasa da kvecasTan dakavSi rebul i marTI wer is saki Txebi

TanxmovanfuZiani sazogado saxel ebi naTesaobiT, moqmedebiTsa da viTarebiT brunvebSi, aseve, **-eb-**ian mravl obiTsi ikumSebian xmovniT dawyebul i brunvis niSnis darTvis gamo. fuZidan amovardeba Semdegi xmovnebi: **a, e** da **o** (**o** zogj er kval s tovebs **v-**s saxiT: *mindori \_ mindvris*).

rogorc wesi, ikumSeba **l, r, m, n** Tanxmovnebze dabol oebul i fuZeebi. e. i. **-al, -am, -an, -ar, -el, -em, -en, -er, -ol, -om, -on, -or** marcvl ebze dabol oebul i sityvebi ikumSeba:

*mezobel i \_ mezobl is, mezobl iT, mezobl ad*

*meomari \_ meomris, meomriT, meomrad*

*rZal i \_ rZl is, rZl iT, rZl ad*

*sabani \_ sabnis, sabniT, sabnad*

zogierT saxel s Tavisebureba axasiaTebis kumSvi sas: magal iTad, sityvebi: *ambavi, RmerTi* da *xucesi* xmovanTan erTad, furZidan Tanxmovansac kargaven:

*ambavi \_ amb-is, amb-iT, amb-ad*

*xucesi \_ xuc-is, xuc-iT, xuc-ad*

*RmerTi \_ RmrTis // RvTis, RmrT-iT // RvT-iT*

xmovanfuZi ani sazogado saxel ebi  
naTesaobiTsa da moqmedebiTsi moikvecen or  
xmovans: **a**-sa da **e**-s. eb-ian mravl obiTsi ki ikveceba  
mxol od -a:

*kata \_ kat-is, kat-iT – kat-eb-i*

*dRe \_ dR-is, dRiT – magram DdRe-eb-i*

ukvecel ia i-ze, o-sa da u-ze dabol oebul i  
si tyvebi (erTaderTi gamonakl isia *Rvino – Rvin-is*):

*Cai – Cai-s – Cai-T*

*oqro – oqro-s(i), oqro-Ti;*

*wyaro – wyaro-s(i), wyaro-Ti;*

*yru – yru -s(i), yru-Ti...*

zogierTi **-a** mawarmoebi iani saxel i da e-ze  
dabol oebul i nasesxebi saxel ebi car ikveceba:

*karate-s propaganda, dedofal a-s samosi, nacarqeqia-s*

*zRapari, WriWina-s WriWini, wiTel a-s virusi, kaSne-s*

*moxveva, kafe-s patroni, kupe-s daj avSna, tire-s*

*gamoyeneba...*

zogi saxel i erTdroul ad ikumSeba da ikveceba  
ki dec. kumSvad-kvecadi saxel ebia:

*moyvare \_ moyvr-is, moyvr-iT, moyvr-ad*

*pepel a \_ pepl -is, pepl -iT, pepl -ad*

*begara ᳵ\_ begr-is, begr-iT, begr-ad*

*tomara \_ tomr-is, tomr-iT, tomr-ad*



*qarxana \_ qarxn-is, qarxn-iT, qarxn-ad*  
*qveyana \_ qveyn-is, qveyn-iT, qveyn-ad*  
*fanj ara \_ fanj r-is, fanj r-iT, fanj r-ad*

*savarj i Soebi*

*I. mocemul i sityvebidan SearCieT swori forma da Cas-  
viT gamotovebul adgil as:*

*ambi s, qveyani s, mxari s, qarxani s, xel mZRvanel i s,  
qveyni s, qarxni s, ambavi s, xel mZRvanl i s, mxri s*

1. kargi . . . . . gagebam yvel a  
gaaxara.
2. am qal aqSi Rvini s axal i . . . . .  
aSeneba gadawyvi tes.
3. . . . . winsvl a yvel asTvis  
mni Svnel ovania.
4. . . . . tkivil i mawuxebs.
5. merabs . . . . . posti SesTavazes.
6. Cven am . . . . . moqal aqeebi varT.

## *II. gadaxazeT araswori formebi:*

1. guSin stumrad viyavi.
2. aTi wl is ukan is amerikaSi cxovrobd.
3. 2002 wel Si Cven axal saxl Si gadavediT.
4. gasul wel s ramdenime fil mi gadaiRes.
5. april is TveSi miiRes gadawyvetil eba pensiebis gazrdis Sesaxeb.
6. is praqtikebze kl inikaSi dadis.
7. Suqebis probl ema aRar aris.
8. kenWisyra xval gaimarTeba.

### 3. sakutari saxel Ta martli werastan dakavsi rebuli sakiTxebi

adami anisa da geografiuli saxel ebi  
martli weris Tval sazrisiT Taviseburebebs  
warmoaCenen..

\* \* \*

iseve, rogorc sazogado saxel ebi,  
geografiuli saxel ebi cikumSeba da ikveceba.

magaliTi:

*WiaTura \_ WiaTur-is*

*saCxere \_ saCxer-is*

*qsani \_ qsn-is*

*mtkvari \_ mtkvr-is*

*diRomi \_ diRmis*

*wil kani \_ wil kn-is*

a-ze dabol oebuli ucxouri geografiuli  
saxel ebis brunebisas martebulia a mokvecili  
formebinaTesaobiTsa da moqmedebiT brunvebsi:  
*ugand-is, indian-is, jorji-is, iut-is, al abam-is..*  
Statebi, *barselon-is* festivali da a. S. (da ara:

*jorjias Stati...*). Sesabami sad: *barsel on-idan, kamboj i-idan...* (da ara: *kamboj adan gvestumra...*).

\* \* \*

adamianis sakuTari saxel ebi arc ikumSeba da arc ikveceba. mag. Secdomaa: *rusudnis, farsadnis...* sworia: *rusudanis, farsadanis* sasaxl e...

adamianis sakuTari saxel ebis moTxrobiTSi, micemiTsa da wodebiTSi gamoyenebi sas i-ze dabol oebul i saxel ebis brunebisas unda gavarkvi oT, -i fuZiseul ia Tu brunvis niSani. mag: i fuZiseul ia: *dimitri, sergi, akaki, giorgi, givi, irakl i, I al i, nanul i, meri...*

-i saxel obiTi brunvis niSania: *merab-i, vaxtang-i, ramaz-i, Tengiz-i, I evan-i, eTer-i, Tamar-i, mariam-i...*

Tu sakuTar saxel s gvarTan erTad brunebisas CamoSordeba -i, maSin es -i brunvis niSania. aqedan gamomdinare, moTxrobiTSi iqneba: *dimitri-m, meri-m*, magram: *oTar-ma, I evan-ma* (da ara: *oTarim, I evanim*).

micemiTSi iqneba: *dimitri-s, meri-s*, magram: *ramaz-s, nestans-s* (da ara: *ramazis, nestanis* vuTxari...).

wodebiTSi sakuTari saxel ebi brunvis niSnis gareSe unda iyos warmodgenil i:

*akaki! emzar! dal i! qeTevan! nana! mzia! el ene!  
I eil a!*

gvarebis daweril obisas gaiTval iswineT  
Semdegi: **i**-ze dabol oebul ucxour gvarebSi Tu -i  
saxel obiTi brunvis niSania ( *ainStain-i, putin-i,  
I ermontov-i, man-i*), moikveceba da moTxrobiTsa da  
mi cemi TSi iqneba: *putin-ma, putin-s..*

Tu **-i** fuZiseul ia (umetasad, italiuri da  
berZnul i gvarebi), igi ar ikargeba da gveqneba:  
*mastroiani, amfimiadi, verdi, CerniSevski, vival di,  
garibal di, fel ini, maniani, dimitriadi... manianim,  
fel inim, botiCel im..* (da ara: *manianma, botiCel ma..*).

wodebi TSi fuZis saxiT iqneba: *amfimiadi!  
verdi! paganini!*

\* \* \*

qarTul i gvarebidan **-Ze**-ze an **-e**-ze  
dabol oebul ebi ikvecebian naTesaobiTsa da  
moqmedebi TSi:

*bregvaZe \_ bregvaZ-is, bregvaZ-iT*

*menabde \_ menabd-is, menabd-iT*

*mebuke \_ mebuk-is, mebuk-iT*

**-e**-ze dabol oebul i ucxouri gvarebi ucvl e-  
l ia:

*ezope-s ena, goeTe-s Semoqmedeba, brose-s iubil e,  
haine-s I irika.*

**-ia, -ua, -va**-ze dabol oebul i gvarebi ikveceba  
mxol od mravl obi T ricxvSi:

*gunia \_ guni-eb-i*

*gabunia \_ gabuni-eb-i*

*mzarel ua \_ mzarel u-eb-i*

*qardava \_ qardav-eb-i*

*moniava \_ moniav-eb-i*

TanxmovanfuZian gvarebs wodebi TSi daerTvis **-o:**  
*abramiSvil -o! bodavel -o! arabul -o! j ibut-o!*

xmovanfuZian gvarebTan brunvis niSani ar  
i wereba:

*mamal aZe! gogel ia!*

i kumSeba Semdegi gvarebi:

*wereTI -is, wereTI -iT, wereTI -ad*

*maCabl -is, maCabl -iT, maCabl -ad*

*cagarl -is, cagarl -iT, cagarl ad*

*bodavl -is, bodavl -iT, bodavl -ad*

\* \* \*

adamianis vinaobis aRniSvnisas j er saxel i  
i wereba, Semdeg mamis saxel i da bol os - gvარი.

saerTod, mamis saxel i unda mosdevdes sakuTar  
saxel s:

***arCil I evanis Ze aval iani an aval iani arCil  
I evanis Ze.***

saxel isa da gvaris erTad brunebisas marto  
gvari ibrunvis:

***givi berikaSvil -i  
givi berikaSvil -ma  
givi berikaSvil -s  
givi berikaSvil -is  
givi berikaSvil -iT  
givi berikaSvil -ad  
givi berikaSvil -o***

siis Sedgenisas jer gvari iwereba, Semdeg \_  
saxel i. saxel i unda iyos wodebiT brunvaSi,  
radgan am SemTxvevaSi igi mimarTvis formaa:

***abuTiZe merab, berZeniSvil i ramaz, gigaSvil i  
eTer...***

da ara:

***abuTiZe merabi, berZeniSvil i ramazi, gigaSvil i  
eTeri...***

magram winadadebaSi igive saxel i saTanado  
brunvaSi iqneba:

***Tanamdebobi dan gaaTavisufl es j orbenaZe gurami.***

**dai maxsovreT:**

- dauSvebel ia sakuTar saxel Ta Semokl ebani, sadac gvaris nacvl ad gvxdeba wodeba: *d. garej el i, g. xanZTel i, g. merCul e*
- ar SeiZl eba qal aqis quCebisa Tu moednebis an dawesebul ebebis saxel wodebebSi gamoyenebul qarTvel mefeTa Tu cnobil moRvaweTa saxel ebis Semokl eba. mag.: *d. aRmaSenebl is gamziri, T. mefis xidi, v. fSavel as gamziri, T. mRvdl is quCa...*
- roca sakuTar saxel ebs win uZRvis wodeba-profesiis saxel ebi (*eqimi, profesori, Tavadi, general i...*), mxol od saxel obiTsa, moTxrobiTsa da wodebiT brunvebSi eTanxmebian saxel s. Tu gvars win uZRvis batoni an qal batoni, eseni iseve ibrunvian, rogorc nebismeri TanxmovanfuZiani msazRvrel i saxel ebi, anu naTesaobiTsa da moqmedebiTSi -i dabol oeba aqvT.

profesori	ciskaZe	baton-i	Teimuraz-i
profesor-ma	ciskaZe-m	baton-ma	Teimuraz-ma
profesor	ciskaZe-s	baton	Teimuraz-s
profesor	ciskaZ-is	baton-i	Teimuraz-is



profesor	ciskaZ-iT	baton-i	Teimuraz-iT
profesor	ciskaZe-d	baton	Teimuraz-ad
profesor-o	ciskaZ-e!	baton-o	Teimuraz!

msazRvrel is a xmovniT gavrcoBa aucil ebel ia,  
 roca naTesaobiTSi dasmul i msazRvrel i mosdevs  
 saxel s:

*moTxroba qiaCel isa, speqtaki i marj aniSvil isa,  
 I eqsi tabiZisa..*

- sasul iero pirTa mimarTvis dros paral el urad  
 ixmareba formebi: *mama saba! an mamao saba!* magram  
 Secdomaa *mamao* formis gamoyeneba iq, sadac  
 mimarTva ar gvaqvs: *mamao saba saubrobs*. es  
 igivea, rom vTqvaT: *batono saba saubrobs*. ase  
 rom, unda vTqvaT da vveroT: *mama saba saubrobs,*  
*mama sabam brZana* da a. S.

***I. gaxazeT swori formebi:***

merabma, ramazim, I evans, oTarma, nestanize, Tengiz!  
merabim, I evanma, ramazize, Tamarim, eTeri! I evan!  
eTerma, nodarim, ramazi! guramiSTan, zaurma, daviT!  
Tamazze, baqarma, zurab! el darisTan, nestanma, eTer!  
el dari! Temurma.

***II. gaasworeT Secdomebi:***

1. guSin WiaTuras meri ucxoel stumrebs Sexvda.
2. isini barsel onas gareubanSi dasaxl dnen.
3. nodar arabize iutas universitetSi muSaobs.
4. wil kanis mosaxl eoba sofl is meurneobiT irCens Tavs.
5. diRomis mosaxl eoba deputats Sexvda.
6. mosaxl eobis zrda al abamas StatSic SeiniS-neba.
7. avl abaris rezidencia Tanamedrove  
teqnol ogiebiT aRWurves.
8. mcxeTas aRdgena SarSan daiwyes.
9. diRomis xil i Zal ian miyvars.
10. ioris piras agaraki maqvs

### *III. gaasworeT Secdomebi:*

1. TodaZes Txovnas davakmayofil ebT.
2. maCabel i, Seni rigial
3. T. mRvdl is quCaze didi moZraobaa.
4. qal baton Tamaris gamosvl a ar momewona.
5. cagarel is gadawyvetil eba misaRebia.  
qarTvel i mkiTxvel isaTvis.
6. j afarizes gamosvl a Zal ian momewona.
7. g. xanZTel is aSenebul i taZrebi dResac dgas.
8. prezidenti buSis viziti Zal ian mniSvel o-  
vania.
9. gegeWkori, Tqven gel odebiT.
10. general i axal aias muSaobiT ucxoel ebi c  
dainteresdnen.
11. T. mefis quCaze bevri axal i Senobaa.
12. nergaZe zaur cnobil i pediatria.
13. parl amentari wkl auris satel evizio gamosvl a  
gadaido.
14. mezvriSvil i, es daval eba Tqven unda  
Seasrul oT!

15. abul aZeTi yvel a kmayofil ia.
16. gameobis ofisi T. mefis quCaze mdebareobs.
17. S. rusTavel is poema qarTvel i eris siamayea.
18. mxatvari gudiasvil is naxatebi sakmaod Zviria.

***IV. gamotovebul adgil as CasviT swori formiT  
frCxil ebSi mocemul i sityvebi:***

1. . . . . . skol aSi daiwyo muSaoba. (eTeri)
2. . . . . . ar uyvars, roca saubars  
awvyetineben. (ramazi)
3. . . . . . saxl i aaSena. (nestani)
4. . . . . . bevri saqme aqvs. (omari)
5. . . . . . manqana SarSan iyi da. (daviTi)
6. . . . . . guSin dami reka. (simoni)
7. . . . . . axal i tel e foni aqvs. (Tengizi)
8. . . . . . gacnoba ver movaswari.  
(cagarel i)

***V. gadaxazeT araswori formebi:***

merabi sTan \_ merabTan  
j emal isTan \_ j emal Tan  
ramazze \_ ramazize  
anzorisTan \_ anzorTan  
guramTan \_ guramisTan

oTarisTan \_ oTarTan  
Tamazize \_ Tamazze  
nestanize \_ nestanze  
nodarze - nodarize  
dimi trize \_ dimi trze  
giorgize \_ giorgze  
I evanze \_ I evanize  
bakurTan \_ bakur isTan  
eTerze \_ eTerize

***VI. gaasworeT Secdomebi:***

1. I evani roiniSvil i cnobil i kul inaria.
2. emzari xaburzani am gamocdebi Caabara.
3. xval eqimi Sal amberiZis morigeobaa.
4. nestani abduSel iSvil is Svil i Cemi megobaria.
5. baton Sal vas mier SemoTavazebul ma gegmam dagvafiqra.
6. xval gaimarTeba prezentacia Cveni wignis.
7. arqiteqtori namoraZeTi damkveTebi kmayofil ebi iyvnen.
8. guSin baton val eris iubil e gaimarTa.
9. cercvaZeTi ukmayofil o var.
10. buCukuri, ras apireb?

***VII. gaxazeT mcdari formebi:***

1. nodari abesaZe axal i l eqtoria.
2. cnobil i mecnieri zurabi l omTaZe mi vl ine baSia.
3. gurami, gakveTil ebi iswavl el \_ uTxra ekam Svil s.
4. qal batono eTeri, sad mi brZandebi T?
5. l eoni mel qumiani ingl isSi gaemgzavra.
6. icnob bagrati zal al ians?

***VIII. gaasworeT Secdomebi:***

1. mamao bagrati, gel odebian.
2. S. rusTavel is poema `vefxistyaosani~ brwyinval e nawarmoebia.
3. T. mefe qarTvel Ta sayvarel i mefea.
4. v. fSavel as Semoqmedeba saintereso.
5. akaki wereTel is l eqsebze simRerebi iqmneba.
6. d. aRmaSenebl is gamzirze vcxovrob.
7. mamao giorgim damireka.

#### 4. zedsarTavi da r i c x v i T i saxel ebi s mar TI wer asTan dakavSi rebul i saki T xebi

##### 4. 1. zedsarTavi saxel ebi s mar TI wera

zedsarTavi saxel is xarisxis formebi **u-** ... **-es**,  
**mo-** ... **-o** afiqsebis darTviT iwarmoeba (***u-mSvenier-es-i***;  
***mo-did-o***, ***u-wmind-es-i***, ***mo--o***); ramdenime zedsarTavi  
saxel i Taviseburebas avl ens xarisxis formaTa  
warmoebisas; kerZod, mTI ianad ikargeba bol okiduri  
marcval i (-**il** an **-el**):

***sqel -i - mo-sq-o, u-sq-es-i***;

***tkbil -i - mo-tkb-o, u-tkb-es-i***;

***grZel -i - mo-grZ-o, u-grZ-es-i***.

odnaobiTis formebs Taviseburad awarmoebis  
Semdegi zedsarTavi: ***wiTel i, yviTel i: mo-wiTal -o, mo-***  
***yviTal -o*** (da ara ***mowiTel o, moyviTel o***).

zedsarTavi saxel i ***cludi*** aRmatebiTi xarisxis  
formas Semdegnairad awarmoebis: arasworia ***u-cud-es-i***;  
swori formaa – ***uaresi***.

zedsarTavi saxel is kargi aRmatebiTi xarisxis  
formaa ***saukeTeso*** da ara ***ukargesi***...

\* \* \*

qarTul Si sagnis Tvisebis aRsaniSnavad xSirad  
ixmareba **-ur** bol osarTi, Tumca, fuZeSi Tu **r** bgeraa,  
aucil ebl ad gveqneba bol oSi **-ul** :

*Tbil is-ur-i, kax-ur-i, qal aq-ur-i* magram **\_ gor-ul -i**.

Tu saxel i **-ia**-ze Tavdeba, dabol oebad gveqneba  
**-iur / -iul** :

*geografia \_ geografiul -i,*  
*zool ogia \_ zool ogiur-i...*

\* \* \*

Tu saxel i **-ika**-ze Tavdeba, maSin gveqneba **-ikur /**  
**-ikul** :

*romantika \_ romantikul i*  
*specifika \_ specifikuri*  
*dinamika \_ dinamikuri*  
*mimika \_ mimikuri*

dai maxsovreT: *tipi, faqti* si tyvebisagan nawar-  
moebi zedsarTavi saxel ebis swori formebi iqneba:

*tip-ur-i an tip-obriv-i* (da ara: *tipiuri*)  
*faqt-obriv-i* (aqedan gamomdinare, *faqtobrivad* da ara:  
*faqtiurad*).



\* \* \*

**dai maxsovret:** erTi da imave Zirisgan gansxvavebul i mniSvnel obis si tyvebi mi iReba sxvadasxva dabol oebis darTviT. mag: *ekonomia \_ ekonomi-uri* (ful is xarj va ekonomi urad, yairaTianad) da *ekonomika \_ ekonom-ik-ur-i* (ekonomikuri pol itika).

\* \* \*

**dai maxsovret:** fuZeze *-ebriv* sufiqsebis darTvisas zogj er xmaroben zedmet o xmovans. mag: *samsaxur-e-o-briv-i, mowame-o-briv-i, safexur-e-o-brivi,* rac arasworia. unda vTqvaT da vwerOT:

*samsaxur-ebriv-i*

*safexur-ebriv-i*

*mowam-ebriv-i.*

\* \* \*

**dai maxsovret:**

*momsaxur-eb-a* (da ara: *momsaxur-e-o-b-a*)

*ganzogad-eb-ul -i, ganzogad-eb-a* (da ara: *ganzogadoe-bul i, ganzogad-o-eba*).

\* \* \*

xSi rad gv xvdeba Secdomebi ucxouri  
warmomavl obis saxel ebis warmoebisas.

swori formebia:

*provinci-ul -i* (da ara *provinci-al -ur-i*)  
*teritori-ul -i* (da ara *teritori-al -ur-i*)  
*eqsperiment-ul -i* (da ara *eqsperiment-al -ur-i*)  
*fundament-ur-i* (da ara *fundament-al -ur-i*)  
*paradoqs-ul -i* (da ara *paradoqs-al -ur-i*)

magram -al aucil ebel ia Semdeg formebTan:

*central uri*

*Teatral uri*

*formal uri*

\* \* \*

zogjer -ul mawarmoebl ian zedsarTavebTan zed-  
metad CarTul ia -ir marcval i: *special izirebul i, am-*  
*ortizirebul i, destabil izirebul i,* rac arasworია...

Zireul i si tyvebia: **special izacia, amortizacia,**  
**destabil izacia.** sworad warmoqmnil i si tyvebi iqneba:

*special iz-eb-ul -i*

*amortiz-eb-ul -i*

*destabil iz-eb-ul -i*

zedsarTavis war moebis sas yuradReba unda mieqces amosaval fuZes: *l egend-ar-ul -i* da ara: *l egendal uri*; *el ement-ar-ul -i* da ara *el emental uri*; *stacionar-ul -i*, *eqstra-ordinar-ul -i* da a. S.

\* \* \*

**dai maxsovret:**

swori forme bia:

*mo-Rim-ar-i, mo-qm-ed-i, da ara mo-m-Rimari, mo-m-qmedi.*

sworia: *marTI madidebel i ekl esia da ara marTI - madidebl uri ekl esia..*

\* \* \*

roca zedsarTavi saxel i gvaqvs msazRvrel ad, naTesaobiTsa da moqmedebiT brunvebSi is nawil obriv dai rTavs brunvis ni Sans:

*naT. did-i qal aq-is*

*moq. did-i qal aq-iT*

(arasworia: *didis ambiT, Cemis azriT...*).

micemiTsa da viTarebiTsi fuZis saxiTaa warmodgenil i:

*mic. did qal aq-s*

*viT. did qal aq-ad*

gamonakl isia profesii sa da wodebis aRmniSvnel i saxel ebi, roml ebi c micemiTsi, naTesaobiTsi,

moqmedebiTsa da viTarebiTsi fuZis saxiT arian  
warmodgenil ni:

*mxatvar amirej ib-s, amirej ib-is...*  
*profesor xel aZ-iT, xel aZe-d...*

*savarj i Soebi*

***I. gadaxazeT mcdari formebi:***

mowitl o; ucudesi; ugrZesi; mogrZel o; umokl esi;  
moyvitel o; ul amazes; mosqel o; mogrZo; utkbesi;  
ugrZel esi; usayvarl esi; usqesi; utkbil esi; mosqo.

***II. gaasworeT Secdomebi:***

1. ekonomuri pol itika warmatebul ia.
3. qveyanas teritorial uri probl emebi aqvs.
4. musikam esTetiuri siamovneba mogvaniWa.
5. I iriul l eqsebze simRerebi daweres.
6. is samsaxureobrivi moval eobis kargad Ses-  
rul ebisaTvis daaj il doves.
7. fundamental uri codna gamoamJRavna.
9. fizikosma ganzogadoebul i daskvnebi Camoayal iba.
10. special izirebul skol aSi niWieri bavSvebi  
swavl oben.

11. destabilizirebul i mdgomareoba mosaxl eobis  
probl emaa.

12. maT paradoqsal uri gadawyveil eba mi iRes.

**III. mraVal wertil is nacvl ad CasviT** probl emuri  
sakiTxi **Sesabamisi brunvis formiT:**

..... sazogadoebis  
dai ntereseba gamoi wvia.

**IV. mraVal wertil is nacvl ad CasviT** damnaSavis si tyva  
**Sesabamisi brunvis formiT:**

..... yvel a aRaSfoTa.

**V. mraVal wertil is nacvl ad CasviT** Tanamedrove  
sawar mo **Sesabamisi brunvis formiT:**

..... gaxsnas meric  
daeswro.

**VI. mraVal wertil is nacvl ad CasviT** samedicino  
momsaxureba **Sesabamisi brunvis formiT:**

..... mi Reba  
yvel as unda SeeZl os.

### ***VII. gaasworeT Secdomebi:***

1. xel mZRvanel oba ganxil ul proeqtis damtkicebas apirebs.
2. yofil meuRI eebma Sexvedra gadawyvites.
3. pedagoge bisaTvis gaormagebul xel fasebis gacema i anvridan daiwyeba.
4. saminstros bevr gadawyvetil ebiT parI amenti ukmayofil oa.
5. amerikel turistebis usafrTxoeba garantirebul ia.
6. fotosuraTi moyvarul fotografis gadaRebul ia.
7. SarSandel gval vam mosaval i gaafuWa.

### ***VIII. gaxazeT swori forme bi:***

1. tipuri, tipiuri
2. I egendal uri, I egendarul i
3. stacional uri, stacionarul i
4. provincial uri, provinciul i
5. eqstraordinal uri, eqstraordinarul i
6. amortizirebul i, amortizebul i.
7. teritorial uri, teritoriul i
8. eqsperimental uri, eqsperimentul i
9. regionul i, regional uri
10. paradoqsul i, paradoqsal uri.

## 4. 2. ricxviTi saxel ebis marTI wera

**daimaxsovret:**

aseul ebis aRmniSvnel i saxel ebi erTad iwereba:

*orasi, samasi, xuTasi, cxraasi...*

\* \* \*

**da** kavSiriT SeerTebul i rTul i ricxviTi saxel ebi, aseve, aseul ebis aRmniSvnel i ricxvebi iwereba erTad:

*ocdaxuTi*

*oTxmocdaTegvsmeti*

*samasi*

*xuTasi...*

\* \* \*

ricxviTi saxel ebi asis zeviT iwereba cal -cal ke:

*as xuTi*

*oras cxra*

*samas oTxmocdaeqvsi*

*ori aTas oTxas ocdasami...*

\* \* \*

ricxviTi saxel ebi **aTass** saxel obiTi brunvis formiT Seewyoba:

*saxel obiTi: oTx-i aTas-i*

*moTxrobiTi: oTx-i aTas-ma*

*micemiTi: oTx-i aTas-s*  
*naTesaobiTi: oTx-i aTas-is*  
*moqmedebiTi: oTx-i aTas-iT*  
*viTarebiTi: oTx-i aTas-ad*

\* \* \*

rigobiTi ricxviTi saxel is arabul i cifrebiT gamoxatvisas Tu ricxviTi saxel i **me**-Ti iwyeba, **me**-TavsarTi defisIT gamoiyofa: *me-5, me-17, me-300*.

\* \* \*

Tu rigobiTi ricxviTi saxel i da kavSiriTaa SeerTebul i da **me**- mawarmoebel i SigniTaa moqceul i, maSin cifrs defisIT gamoeyofa -e bol osarTi: *23-e, 58-e, 1125-e* (Secdomaa: *me-3-e, me-18-e...* an – *3-e, 18-e, me23, me-90*).

\* \* \*

rTul i Sedgenil obis raodenobiTi ricxviTi saxel i rigobiTad gadaqcevisas daiwereba Serwymul ad: *SvidasmeCvidmete, xuTasmeTxuTmete, asmeore..*

\* \* \*

rigobiTi ricxviTi saxel is romaul i cifrebiT gamoxatvisas ar gamoiyofa arc prefiqsi, arc sufiqsi: *V (mexuTe), X (meaTe), L (ormocdameaTe), C (mease), D D(mexuTase), M (meaTase)*.

\* \* \*



I (pirvel i) arabul i cifriT gamoixateba ase: *1- / i*. misgan nawarmoebi *aspirvel i* forma arasworia. sworia: *asmeerTe*.

\* \* \*

ricxvis cifriT gamoxatvisas brunvis niSani, garda saxel obiTisa, cifrs defisiT gamoeyofa: *3-ma kacma, giwer 5-s, giorgi XI-s, vaxtang VI-s...*

\* \* \*

Tu rigobiTi ricxviTi saxel i arabul i cifriTaa gadmocemul i, *-e* mawarmoebel i da brunvis niSani erTad iwereba: *22-em, 75-es, 30-ed*.

aseTive wesiT daerTvis ricxviT saxel s nawil ak- ic da Tandebul ic: *me-4-Si, me-5-ze, XXI-Si, 22-eSi, 45-esTan...*

\* \* \*

daimaxsovret, Secdomaa: *orTave, orTaveni formebi. unda iyos: orive, oriveni...*

raodenobiT ricxviT saxel ebs j erobis gamosaxatavad unda davurToT *-j er* bol osarTi (*or-j er, aT-j er, aTas-j er*) gamonakl isia *erT-xel*. e. i. arasworia *erTj er*, sworia: *erTxel*, magram - *orj er, sanj er* da a. S.

\* \* \*

simravl is aRmniSvnel msazRvrel ebTan saxel ebi  
mxol obiT ricxvSi unda iyos:

*rva burTi*

*ramdenime saukune*

*uTval avi sxivi*

*uamravi kiTxva*

(arasworia: *uamravi salWmel ebi...*) maT zmnac  
mxol obiTSi SeewyobaT.

\* \* \*

sitya naxevari, romelic zoma-wonisa Tu  
odenobis aRmniSvnel ia, daerTvis arsebiT saxel s da  
gamoiyofa defisiT. mag.: *wel iwad-naxevari, wuT-  
naxevari, saaT-naxevari, metr-naxevari* (da ara: *metra-  
naxevari, metro-naxevari*), *litr-naxevari* (da ara:  
*litra-naxevari*)...

ar SeiZl eba maTi darTva ricxviT saxel ze: unda  
iyos: *xuTTve-naxevari, saml ar-naxevari...* (da ara: *sam-  
naxevari Tve...*).

*1. miuwere rigobiTis formebi:*

<b>oTxmocdasami</b>	<b>oTxmocdamesame</b>
<b>xuTas ori</b>	
<b>xuTi aTas sami</b>	
<b>oras oci</b>	
<b>aTi aTasi</b>	
<b>sami aTas Svidi</b>	
<b>ocdaCvidmeti</b>	
<b>rva</b>	
<b>ocdacxrameti</b>	
<b>as ocdaaTi</b>	
<b>mil ioni</b>	
<b>Tvrameti aTasi</b>	

***II. gamosaxeT arabul i cifrebiT ricxviTi saxel i meTormete da CasviT mraVal wertil is nacvl ad:***

. . . . kl asSi gamocdebi gvaqvs.

***III. CasviT ricxviTi saxel i saTanado brunvaSi:***

1. stadionze -----  
mayurebel i Seikriba. (47 500)
2. ----- adamiანი emsaxureba am  
saqmes. (2000)
3. ----- adamiანა protesti gamoTqva.  
(220 000)
4. wel s msofi ios mosaxl eoba -----  
----- kaciT gaiZarda. (1 900 350)
5. es restorani -----  
I arad gaiyida. (2 222 000)

***V. gamosaxeT arabul i cifrebiT ricxviTi saxel i pirvel i da CasviT mraVal wertil is nacvl ad:***

. . . . . saukune mniSvnel ovani a qveynis  
istoriisaTvis.

***VI. CawereT 3/4 sityvebiT mraVal wertil is nacvl ad:***

j gufis . . . . . dadebi T  
Sefasebas imsaxurebs.

***VII. gamosaxeT arabul i cifrebiT ricxviti saxel i  
pirvel ma da CasviT mraVal wertil is nacvl ad:***

. . . . . gamomsvl el ma taSi daimsaxura.

***VIII. gamosaxeT arabul i cifrebiT ricxviti saxel i  
romaul i cifrebiT ocdamesame da CasviT mraVal wer-  
til is nacvl ad:***

. . . . . wuTze gol i gavi da.

***IX. gaasworeT Secdomebi:***

1. I moTamaSem moedani datova.
2. studentebS samassamasi I ari gadasces.
3. maswavl ebel i sam oTx wuTSi mova.
4. kursze oci ocdaxuTi ara qarTvel i studentia.
5. me-19-e adgil i dakavebul ia.
6. ukve sam-naxevari Tve gavi da.
7. Cven me-12-e adgil ze visxediT.
8. XIX-e saukuni dan iwyeba brZol a adami aniS  
ufl ebebiS dacvisaTvis.

9. el mira VII-e kl asis saukeTeso moswavl ea.
10. aTiTormeti wl is win saqarTvel oSi  
energokrizisi iyo.
11. dazRveva oc da Teqvsmeti I ari Rirda.
12. daTom sami-naxevari kil o Sokol adi iyida.

***X. gaasworeT Secdomebi:***

1. saqarTvel o uamrav turistebs maspinZl obs.
2. orive Zmebi axal qal aqSi cxovrobdnen.
3. proeqtSi mraval i cvl il ebebi moxda.
4. ramdenime mniSvnel ovani dadgenil ebebi mi iRes.
5. Temurs ramodenime DdRis win Sevxdvi.
6. I eil as uamravi megobrebi hyavs.
7. axal mosamarTI es bevri gadawyvetil ebebis  
mi Reba mouwevs.

## 5. nacval saxel ebi s mar TI wer a

*dai maxsovret:*

*ramdenime* (da ara *ramodenime*);

*TiToeul i* (da ara *TiTeul i* an *TviTeul i*)

*TiToeul i Cvengani* (da ara *TiToeul i CvenTagani*);

*yovel i Tqvengani* (da ara *yovel i TqvenTagani*)

*zogierTi maTgani* (da ara *zogierTi maTTagani*)

\* \* \*

arasworia: *vineebi* xarT? *vin* nacval saxel s  
mravl obiTi s forma ara aqvs. simravl is  
gamomxatvel ad gaorkecebul i forma ixmareba: *vin da  
vin xarT?*

*ra* nacval saxel s orive mravl obiTi aqvs: *rani* da  
*raebi*.

\* \* \*

eg nacval saxel is nacvl ad arasworia saxel obiTi  
brunvaSi **magi**-s gamoyeneba: *eg CanTa* da ara *mag CanTa*..  
*egeni iyidian* da ara *mageni iyidian*.

\* \* \*

xSiria Secdomebi *igive, erTi da igive* nacval sax-el ebis brunebisas. irib (anu moTx., mic., naT., moq., viT.) brunvebSi *imave* fuZe enacvl eba:

sax. *igive / erTi da igive saxl i*

moT. *imave-m / erTma da imave saxl -ma*

mic. *imave-s / erT(sa) da imave saxl -s*

naT. *imave-s / erTi da imave saxl -is*

moq. *imave-Ti / erTi da imave saxl -iT*

viT. *imave-d / erT(sa) da imave saxl -ad*

arasworia: *imaTma gaakeTes, imaTma aaSenes..*

*imaTma, amaTma, maTma, magaTma* \_ kuTvniI ebas gamoxataven da gansazRvraven saxel s: *imaTma naTesavma dagvireka..* magram zmnebTan piris nacval saxel ebi \_ *maT, imaT, amaT, magaT* \_ unda vixmaroT: *maT moitanes, imaT iyides..*

\* \* \*

**dai maxsovreT:**

swori formebia:

*Cemken, Senken, Cvenken, Tqvenken.*

*Cem mier / gamo / winaSe / garda / gverdiT / nacvl ad / win / ukan / Semdeg / zeviT..*



*Sen mier / gamo / winaSe / garda / gverdiT / nacvl ad / win / ukan / Semdeg / zeviT...*

*Cven mier / gamo / winaSe / garda / gverdiT / nacvl ad / win / ukan / Semdeg / zeviT...*

*Tqven mier / gamo / winaSe / garda / gverdiT / nacvl ad / win / ukan / Semdeg / zeviT...*

\* \* \*

mi cemiT brunvas daerTvis ***Soris, Sua***  
Tandebul ebi. amdenad, swori formebia: ***Cven Soris, Cven Sua, me da Sen Soris, / me da mas Soris*** (da ara: ***Cem da Sen Soris, Cem da mas Soris***).

Tu l piriS nacval saxel i meore adgil ze daiSmiS,  
mxol od am SemTxvevaSi Seenacvl eba ***me-s Cem*** forma:  
***Sen da Cem Soris***.

\* \* \*

mi cemiT da viTarebiT brunvebSi brunvis niSani ***-s***  
aucil ebel ia, roca msazRvrel ad kuTvni l ebiTi  
nacval saxel ebia,;

mi cemiTi brunva: ***Cem-s mezobel -s*** (da ara: Cem  
mezobel -s), Sdr: ***Zvel mezobel -s; Sen-s mezobel -s, mis  
mezobel -s***.

vi Tarebi Ti brunva: *Cem-s mezobl -ad* (da ara: *Cem me-zobl ad*); *Cven-s mezobl -ad*, *Sen-s mezobl -ad*, *Tqven-s mezobl -ad*, *mis mezobl -ad*, *maT-s mezobl -ad*..

\* \* \*

*imdeni*, *amdeni*, *magdeni* nacval saxel ebTan sazRvrul i mxol obiTSia:

*imdeni Tavgadasaval i*

*amdeni saCuqari*

*magdeni probl ema*

\* \* \*

*Tavisi* da *misi* nacval saxel ebi III piris kuTvnil ebas gamoxataven, magram unda ganvsazRvroT maTi xmareba. *Tavisi* \_ Tavad III piris kuTvnil ebas gamoxatavs, *misi* ki \_ sxvisas. *I al im nias Tavisi manqana aTxova*, Sdr: *I al im nias misi (vTqvaT, daviTis) manqana aTxova* (e. i. manqana sxvisia \_ *daviTisia*).

*Tavisi* da *TavianTi* \_ orive forma erTsa da imave rol s asrul ebs, oRond isini subieqtis gansxvavebul ricxvs Seesabameba: Tu subieqti mxol obiTSia, *Tavisi* nacval saxel i Seefereba; Tu subieqti mravl obiTSia, gamoiyeneba *TavianTi: ekam Tavisi rveul ebi aCuqa nikas*, magram: *ekam da makam TavianTi rveul ebi aCuqes mas*.

Tu subieqti kreb iTi saxel ia an mravl is  
gamomxatvel i nacval saxel i, *Tavisi* nacval saxel i  
gamoiyeneba: *yvel am Tavisi... misca, xal xma Tavisi...  
misca.*

*savarj i Soebi*

*I. gaasworeT Secdomebi:*

1. I ia Sensken cxovrobs.
2. is ibrZoda misi qveynis Tavisufl ebisaTvis.
3. es TiToeul i CvenTaganis moval eobaa.
4. TiTeul i miTiTeba sagul dagul od unda  
wai kiTxoT.
5. Sens gamo probl emebi Segveqmna.
6. maTma gani xil es es winadadeba.
7. viRacებს pasuxi ar moewonaT.
8. vinebi movl en?
9. maT SeniSvnebma dagvafi qra.
10. Cvens garda aravin mosul a.
11. erTi da igive probl emaze vsaubrobT.
12. imaTma dami Zaxes.

13. Cemsken modi xar?
14. imaT partniorebma Tanxa ukve gadmoricxes.
15. Tqvens winaSea cnobil i msaxiobi.
16. erTi da igive tansacml iT dadis.
17. Jurnal istma misi gadacema or dReSi Cawera.
18. direqtorma da maswavl ebel ma Tavisi  
mosazrebebi gamoTqves.
19. Tqvenc igives amtkicebT.
20. guSinac igive sakiTxze vsaubrobdiT.
21. Cven gamofenas gadacema mieZRvna.
22. Jurnal istebi erTi da igive saxis gadacemebs  
amzadeben.
23. maTma yuradReba sxva sakiTxze gadai tanes.
24. amdeni kanonebis gacnobas didi dro  
dasWirdeba.
25. saqmis dasrul ebaSi TviTeul ma maTganma mi iRo  
monawil eoba.
26. mosamarTI em misi gamotanil i ganaCeni TviTonve  
uaryo.

27. Sen wigns momaval kviraSi wavikiTxav.
28. Cvens garda aravin mosul a.
29. sazogadoebam TavianTi varaudebi gamoTqva.
30. Seni Svna yvel a CvenTaganma unda gaiTval iswinos.
31. Cvensken axal i dasaxl eba aSenda.
32. ramodeni me kaci xmamaRI a saubrobd.
33. maTma aRniSnes, rom kmayofil ebi iyvnen.
34. maT brZol am Sedegi moitana.
35. TiTeul i maTgani kmayofil ia.

### ***II. gadaxazeT araswori formebi:***

Cven gadawyvetil ebas, TviTeul i, Cvengani, ramodeni me, maTTagani, maTma moitanes, imdeni saTamaSoebi, Cem garda, Cems win, Cvenken.

### ***III. gaasworeT Secdomebi Tandebul Ta arasworad xmarebisas:***

1. Cvens garda vin modis?
2. Cvens Sua nino idga.
3. ema idga Cems win.
4. Sens Sesaxeb bevri ram vici.
5. Cvensken axal i maRazia aaSenes.

6. aq Tqvens garda aravin mosul a.
7. Cvens Soris aravin daSavebul a.
8. samwuxarod, Tqvens gamo verafers vakeTeb.

***IV. SearċieT swori forma mocemul i nimuSebidan da CasviT gamotovebul adgil as:***

***Sens gamo, Sen gamo, Sengamo.***

..... ver wavedi.

***V. SearċieT swori forma mocemul i nimuSebidan da CasviT gamotovebul adgil as:***

***Tqvens Semdeg, Tqven-Semdeg, Tqven Semdeg.***

..... ni no Semova.

6. war moqmni I saxel Ta mar TI wer a;  
kompozit ebi s (r TuI i si t yvebi s)  
mar TI wer a

6.1. warmoqmni I saxel Ta mar TI wera

-v Tanxmovni T dabol oebul saxel ebTan wodebi TSi  
-o ni Snis darTvisas an sawarmoebel i **u- \_ -o, sa- \_ -o,**  
**-oba, -ur** sufiqsebis darTvisas -v ar unda dai kargos:

*Tav-o* (da ara: *Tao*)

*u-dav-o* (da ara: *udao*)

*u-Tav-o* (da ara: *uTao*), *Tav-ur-i dartyma*,

magram: *Taoba, Taosani*.

*sa-dav-o* (da ara: *sadao*)

*sa-naTesav-o*, magram: *naTesa-oba, naTesa-ur-i*.

*sa-bavSv-o*

*sa-dazRvev-o*

*sa-marXV-o*, magram v-s gareSea: *sa-mreCxa-o, sa-  
mbellda-o.*

*bavSv-ur-i* (da ara: *bavSuri*)

gamonakl i sebi a:

*fSa-uri*

*moxe-uri*

*pasi-uri*

*aqti-uri*

<i>v SenarĈunebul ia</i>	<i>v dakargul ia</i>
<b>-oba</b>	
bavSvoba, gul uxvoba, Tagvoba, briyvoba, morcxvoba, erisTavoba, mouravoba, mudmivoba, mraVal mxrivoba, xangrZl ivoba, aqTivoba, pasivoba, intensivoba, uinicitivoba, uperspeqtivoba, mraVal mxrivoba, mudmivoba, cal mxrivoba, xangrZl ivoba,	beĈaoba, gambedaoba, naZal adeoba, bunebrioba, paraskeobiT
<b>-ur</b>	
daTvuri, bavSvuri, mkl avuri, pirutyvul i, Tavuri, jallvuri, l irtvuri, moskovuri, sl avuri	fSauri, moxeuri, aqtiuri, pasiuri
<b>-ovan</b>	
bewvovani, ZarRvovani	mraVal ricxovani
<b>-osan</b>	
gasxivosnebul i	Taosani, naosani
<b>me- ... -e</b>	
meteyeve, merZeve, meezove,	-
<b>u- ... -o</b>	
uTavo, udavo, usxivo, unavo, utivo, ukravo, usityvo, uqcevo, uTivo, uZravo	umoZrao uTauri
<b>sa- ... -o</b>	
sazavo, sabavSvo, sadazRvevo, saeWvo, saaragvo, sadavo, saaRricxvo, samarxvo	sapatio, samrecxao, sanaZl eo, sanaxaoba
<b>si- ... -e</b>	
sikoxTave, sibrmave, sisuFTave, sifarTove, siviwrove, siaxl ove, simartive, sicutave, saezove,	sicrue



## *savarj i Soebi*

### *I. gadaxazeT araswori formebi:*

meezoe, sanaxavoba, paraskeobiT, bavSoba, morcxoba, siaxl oe, gamedavoba, aqtiuri, saelwvo, xangrZI ioba, paraskevobiT, simartive, samrecxavo, moxeuri, mouraoba, sanaZI evo, Tauri, pasivoba, mraval ricxvovani, intensivoba, samarxo, bavSuri, sanaxavoba, Taosani, uperspeqtioba, siviwroe, sadavo, mkl auri, ZarRovani, daTvuri, usityvo, bunebrivoba, briyoba, saaRricxvo.

### *II. gaxazeT swori formebi:*

1. zamTarSi dRis *xangrZI ivoba/xangrZI ioba* ik-  
l ebs.
2. *bavSvoba/bavSoba* saukeTeso droa adamiანis cxo-  
vrebaSi.
3. *paraskeobi T/paraskevobi T* universitetSi sainte-  
reso moxsenebebs kiTxul oben gamoCenil i mec-  
nierebi.
4. l al im *usityvodusityod* gaakeTa is, rac daa-  
val es.
5. *morcxoba/morcxvoba* xel s uSl is adamiანს Tavis  
gamovl enaSi.

6. giorgi mTel sofel Si gamoirCeoda Tavisi **gul uxvobi T/gul uxobi T.**
7. yovel wl iurad Tbil isobis dResaswaul ze riyeze saintereso **sanaxaoba/sanaxavoba** imarTeba xol me.
8. nebismieri dargis profesional isaTvis **uiniciativoba/uiniciatioba** mni Svnel ovani nakl ia.
9. wel s **sapativo/sapatio** Tbil isel is wodeba ramaz CxikvaZes mi eni Wa.

### ***III. gaasworeT Secdomebi:***

1. parl amentma sadao sakiTxebis ganxil va xval istVis gadado.
2. Cveni organizacia kompiuterul saaRricxo sistemas iyenebs.
3. bankis saTao ofisi axal SenobaSi gadavida.
4. udao WeSmariteba TiTqmis ar arsebobs.
5. raionis maRal mTian sofel Si sabavSo baRi gai xsna.
6. restoranSi mraval ferovani samarxo kerZebi SemogvTavazes.

7. bavSobaSi bevrs kiTxul obda.
8. sadazRveo kompaniam Tavisi ofisi marneul Sic gaxsna.
9. maT udaod kargad imuSaves.
10. partias mraVal ricxvovani mxardamWerebi hyavs.
11. saZao xel Sekrul eba guSin gaaformes.
12. gul uxoba dadebiTi Tvi sebaa.

***IV. gaxazeT swori formebi:***

samziTvo \_ samziTo  
 sadavo \_ sadao  
 moxevuri \_ moxeuri  
 erisTaoba \_ erisTavoba  
 usityvo \_ usityo  
 sanaTesao \_ sanaTesavo  
 bavSvuri \_ bavSuri  
 samrecxao \_ samrecxavo  
 fSauri \_ fSavuri  
 mraVal ricxvovani \_ mraVal ricxvovani  
 morcxoba \_ morcxvoba  
 xangrZi iova \_ xangrZi ioba  
 Tavuri \_ Tauri

## 6.2. kompozitebis (rTul i si tyvebis) marTI wera

kompoziti orgvaria: *erTcnebiani* da *or-* da *metcnebiani*.

erTcnebiania kompoziti, roml is fuZis mniSvnel oba ar udris Semadgenel i fuZeebis mniSvnel obaTa jams. mag.: *mraval ZarRva, cisartyel a, gul mokl ul i...*

or- da metcnebiania kompoziti, roml is mniSvnel oba udris Semadgenel i fuZeebis mniSvnel obaTa jams da maT Soris SeiZl eba azrobrivad Caisvas da kavSiri. mag.: *col -qmari, ralla- I eCxumi...*

### dai maxsovreT:

yvel a erTcnebiani kompoziti iwereba erTad. esenia:

a) fuZegaorkecebul i kompozitebi, roca erTnairi, an xmovan- an kidev Tanxmovan-Secvl il i marcvl ebia gaerTianebul i:

*I iki iki, wikwiki, TavTavi, kaSkaSi, wamwami...  
rakaruki, bindbundi, aremare, CamiCumi, qoxmaxi,  
axl omaxl o, nayarnuyari, uswormasworo,  
sxapasxupi, braxabruxi...*

b) fuZegaorkecebul sityebSi da kavSiria Casmul i:  
*TandaTan, cxendacxen, gzadagza, pirdapir,  
fexdafex, sxvadasxva, xandaxan, kval dakval ...*

g) sxvadasxva fuZis an formis SeerTebiT miRebul i  
kompozitebi: *wl isTavi, gl exkaci, Tavmomvvari,  
axal gacnobil i, gul damvvari... dedabuneba,  
el eqtrogadamcemi, kinorol i, kinofiri, I ukmapuri,  
radiogadacema, wyal sadeni... disSvil i, xel isgul i,  
kariskaci, vardisferi, cxvirsaxoci, erTaderTi...  
zedamxedvel i, Tanaskol el i, windaxedul i...  
xel fexgaxsnil i, cxvirpirdasiebul i...*

d) mawarmoebel i afiqsebis mqone kompozitebi:  
*mamaSvil oba, udedmamo, usaxl karo, igavarakul i,  
dedaSvil uri, daZmuri...*

e) naTesaobis aRmniSvnel i kompozitebi, roca  
kuTvnil ebiTi nacval saxel i meore adgil zea:

*bebiacemi, biZaSeni, bebiaTqveni.*

v) Tu Tandebul i an zmizeda daerTvis sityvis  
fuZes, vRebul obT kompozits, romelic erTad  
iwereba: *WerqveS, fexqveS, Tval win...*

\* \* \*

**defi si T i wereba:**

a) sinonimuri da antonimuri mni Svel obis  
rTul i saxel ebi:

*bed-iRbal i, sicil -kiskisi, al al -marTal i,  
sve-bedi, tol -amxanagi, Rarib-Rataki, oxe-  
rtial i, mTa-bari, did-patara, kvl eva-Zieba,  
mSvil d-isari, Coxa-axal uxi, sasofi o-  
sameurneo, fosta-tel egrafi...*

b) zmniswiniT gansxvavebul i an sxvadasxva fuZis  
mqone zmnebis gaerTianeba:

*gaixed-gamoixeda, aixed-Caixeda, gaatar-gamoatara...*

g) saxel is fuZis gaorkecebis Sedegad miRebul i  
zmnizedebi an zedsarTavebi:

*quCa-quCa, tye-tye, napir-napir, cxel -cxel i, Wrel -Wrel i...*

*mindor-mindor, tye-tye, gza-gza,  
I amaz-I amazi, maRal -maRal i...*

d) ricxviTi saxel ebis gaorkecebisas:

*or-ori, erT-erTi, aT-aTi...*

e) vice- rTul i fuZis pirveli nawili momdevno fuZesTan SeerTebul ia defisiT da Semdegnairad iwereba: *vice-pol kovniki, vice-premeri, vice-meri...*

\* \* \*

kuTvnil ebis gamomxatveli kompozitები erTad iwereba:

*dabal Semosavl iani,*  
*grZel fexeba,*  
*organizomi ebiani...*

magram, Tu kuTvnil ebiT kompozits win uZRvis *-ze* an *-Si* Tandebul iani adgilis garemoeba, aseT SemTxvevaSi vwerT cal-cal ke: *figrebSi Cafl ul i,* *mkerdze dakrul i.* Tu kuTvnil ebiTi kompozitis pirveli nawili ricxviti saxelia, defisiT ukavSirdeba momdevno saxel s: *8-furcl iani, 5-el ementiani.*

\* \* \*

**dai maxsovreT:**

udefisd iwereba sityva, Tu orcnebian kompozits mawarmoebel i sufiqsebi daerTvis da axali mniSvnel obis sityva mi iReba:

*da-Zma \_ daZmoba*  
*stumarmaspinZel i \_ stumarmaspinZl oba*

*mama-Svil i \_ mamaSvil oba*  
*Tavad-aznauri \_ Tavadaznauroba,*  
*saTavadaznauro*  
*tan-fexi \_ tanfexiani.*

\* \* \*

Serwymul i danarTis pirveli wevri unda gadmoices fuZis saxiT da daiweros sazRvrul Tan erTad defisiT:

*saxl -muzeumi*  
*wevr-korespondenti*  
*muzeum-nakrZal i*  
*poet-akademikosi*  
*tel efon-avtomati*  
*eqim-konsul tanti*  
*premier-ministri*  
*vagon-restorani*

\* \* \*

erTad daiwereba ucxo warmoSobis afiqsebiT an Semokl ebul i si tyebiT nawarmoebi si tyebi:

*presrel izi, preskonferencia, presbiuro,*  
*pol itsablWo, pol itpatimari, pol itkoreqtul i,*  
*pol itemigranti, specsamosi, specsamsaxuri,*



*specseminari, antisaxel mwifoibrivi, antidemokratiul i, antimarqsisti, antipaTiuri, antikomunisti, postsablWouri, postskriptumi...*

*pirvel yovl isa, magram: pirvel Tanrigosani, pirvel kursel i, pirvel mizezi.*

\* \* \*

orcnebiani kompoziti winadadebis erTi wevria, amitom zma-Semasmenel i mxol obiT ricxvSi Seewyoba. mag.: *da-Zma gvestumra* (da ara: *gvestumrnen*), *col -qmari Camovida* (da ara: *Camovidnen*)...

*savarj i Soebi*

*I. orcnebiani rTul i sityvebisagan awarmoeT erTcnebiani kompozitebi (sxvadasxva afiqsebis meSveobi T):*

<b>deda-Svil i</b>	<i>dedaSvil oba</i>
<b>saxl -kari</b>	
<b>Tavad-aznauri</b>	

col -Svil i	
wver-ul vaSi	
ded-mama	
mSvil d-isari	
Zal -Rone	
oqro-vercxl i	
mTa-bari	
mTa-gora	
xel -fexi	

***II. SeadgineT kompozitebi da dawereT sworad:***

deda-, nel -, quCa, Cami-, bed-, mesxeT-, mogl ej il i, Svil i, iRbal i, wes-, aRma-, Cumi, j avaxeTi, quCa-, Cveul eba, Tavqud-, l ukma-, daRma, nel a, puri.

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***III. ipoveT da gaasworeT Secdomebi:***

1. anti demokratiul i kanonmdebl oba saswrafod unda Sei cval os.

2. social urpol itikuri viTareba gamosworda.
3. xval viceprezidents vxvdebiT.
4. eqimma axeddaxeda patients.
5. saxl muzeumi zafxul Si SeakeTes.
6. vice admiral is winadadeba erTxmad mi iRes.
7. anti nikotinur kampanias bevri momxre gamouCnda.
8. sam wl iani proeqti saministrom daamtkica.
9. isini Tana-mzraxvel ebTanAerTad moqmedebdnen.
10. pirvel -kursel ebi dil is cvl aSi swavl oben.
11. anti-demokratiul gadawyvetil ebeps ar da-  
vamtkicebT.
12. fSav xevsureTSi mZime kl imaturi pirobebia.
13. papa-Cemi cnobil i sportsmenia.
14. is Subl -Skrul i dadioda.
15. 2 ucnobiani gantol ebis amoxsna gamiWir da.
16. premier ministris viziti xval daiwyeba.
17. is uban uban eZebda safosto ganyofil ebas.
18. qal aqSi pirvel i maRal -sarTul iani Senoba XX  
saukuneSi aaSenes.
19. is win da win gegmavs yvel afers.
20. mweral ma pirvel dawyebiTi ganaTI eba sofel Si  
mi iRo.
21. col qmari agarakze gaemgzavra.
22. Cemi Tana-mSromel i mivl inebaSi gaemgzavra.
23. maT ufrosumcrosobasac aRar mi aqcies

yuradReba.

24. sam sami l ari daakl daT.

25. axal axal tansacmel s icvams.

***IV. gadaxazeT arasworad daweril i kompozitebi:***

zed naSeni, radio-gadacema, kino-fil mi, l ukma-puri,  
kuW-maWi, naTl ia Seni, wril -fexa, bevrismnaxvel i,  
Zmis Svil i, xevxev, Tanatol i, axl o-maxl o, cot-  
cota, bal ax-bul axi, X-ucnobiani, qoxmaxi, butbuti,  
Tav-Tavi, giJ-maJi, axal Camosul i, sxva da sxva, Tan  
da Tan, pirda-pir, windawin, bediswera,  
bal iSSiTavCargul i, ze-kaci, mraval -Wirnaxul i,  
erT-erTi, awondawona, SiS-vel titvel i, bediRbal i,  
cxel cxel i, Tana-mebrZol i, Sina mosamsaxure,  
wevrkorespondenti, bed-iRbal i, vicepol kovniki,  
Tana-kl asel i, tel efon-avtomati, vagon restorani,  
uban-uban, saxl muzeumi, muzeum-nakrZal i, wamwami.

***V. -oba, -ian, -ur, sa\_-e, sa\_-o, u\_-o... afigsebis  
darTviT Sesazl o SemTxvevaSi awarmoeT erTcnebiani  
kompozitebi:***

ni muSi: *kvI eva-Zieba \_ sakvI evaZiebo*

deda-Svil i \_ \_\_\_\_\_

col -qmar i \_ \_\_\_\_\_

da-Zma \_ \_\_\_\_\_  
baton-yma \_ \_\_\_\_\_  
col -Svil i \_ \_\_\_\_\_  
wver-ul vaSi \_ \_\_\_\_\_  
mxar-beWi \_ \_\_\_\_\_  
dana-Cangal i \_ \_\_\_\_\_  
saxl -kari \_ \_\_\_\_\_  
ded-mama \_ \_\_\_\_\_  
sindis-namusi \_ \_\_\_\_\_

***VI. gaxazeT swori formebi:***

Wkuamaxvil i, wyal -sadeni, l ukma puri, xel isgul i, av-dari, axal gacnobil i, el eqtro sadguri, fosta tel egrafi, radio gadamcemi, zeda piri, axal gacnobil i, axal i gamosul i, gul is nadebi, kinofil mi, axal -gamosul i, zemoTaRniSnul i, TeTr xal aTiani, qveda-fena, el eqtro-sadguri, did-patara, l ukma-puri, mSvil disari, axal gamosul i, kinofiri, fosta-tel egrafi, xel is gul i, al al marTal i, radiogadacema, zeda-piri, el eqtro-sadguri, radio gadacema, TeTrxal aTiani, kino-fil mi, qveda fena, kino-firi, gul is-nadebi, wevrkorespodenti, qedafena, wyal sadeni, radio mimRebi, xel is-gul i, Wkua-maxvil i, radio-gadacema,

saWmel -sasmel i, l ukmapuri, tol -amxanagi, fosta-  
tel egrafi, saWmel sasmel i, radio-mimRebi.

***VII. daabol oeT zmnebi:***

col -qmari midi . . .

deda-Svil i saubrob.... . .

da-Zma bevrs mogzaurob . . . . .

mTa-bari gal amazd . . .

did-patara mRerod . . . . .

mama-Svil i icin . . . . .

## 7. zmnis piriS ni SanTa marTi wer a

### 7.1. ori erTnairi bgeris Tavmoyra zmnaSi

a. I subieqtur piriSi ori *v- iwereba*, Tu zmnis fuZe *v-* TanxmovniT iwyeba;

*v-varcxni(T), v-vardebi(T), v-varaud-ob(T)...*

*v-* unda SenarCundes *u* xmovnis win:

*v-urekav, v-uTxri, v-uTvl i...*

b. ori *m-* iwereba maSin, Tu erTi fuZiseul ia, meore ki \_ I obieqturi piriS niSani:

*m-mal avs is me, m-marTebS is me...*

g. *gv-*Ti dawyebul zmnas mravl obiTi ricxvis I obieqtur piriSi ori *gv* moudis:

*mo-gv-gvara, da-gv-gvianebia, gv-gvris...*

d. Tu zmnis fuZe *g-*Ti iwyeba, mxol obiTi ricxvis II obieqtur piriSi ori *g-* iwereba:

*g-gudavs, g-gl ej s, g-gonia, g-gzavnis...*

e. Tu zmnis Ziri *a* xmovniT iwyeba da forma nawarmoebia *a* TavsarTiT, ga/da zmniswinebis darTvisas formaSi sami *a* moiyris Tavs:

*ga-a-aTmagebs, ga-a-anal izebS, ga-a-avebs.*

v. Tu zmnis Ziri *e* xmovniT iwyeba da forma nawarmoebia *e* TavsarTiT, ori *e* moiyris Tavs, xol o Tu *Se-* zmniswinic daerTo, formaSi zogj er sami *e* moiyris Tavs:

*Se-e-xeba, ga-e-erTianebina, Se-e-erTebina...*

z. Tu zmnis Ziri *d* Tanxmovanze mTavrdeba, *-d* sufiqsis darTvisas formaSi ori *d* unda daiweros:

*daavad-d-eba; gadi-d-d-eba, gaTavad-d-eba...*

*Seded-d-a; adid-d-a, dabind-d-a...*

## *savarj i Soebi*

### *I. gaasworeT Secdomebi:*

1. Cven di dxans ocnebobdiT amaze.
2. me varaudobdi, rom sxdoma mal e daiwyeboda.
3. Sen me rwmenas mateb.
4. eka, Sen ofisi gzavnis staJirebaze?
5. amis gaxseneba Cven siamovnebas gvris.
6. man ufross gaTavisufl eba Txova.
7. me ful i marTeb.
8. mas ar wams aseTi megobrobis.
9. is stiris Tavisi probl emebis gamo.
10. me oj axis sarCenad vaWrob.



11. mas Zul s upasuxismgebl o adami anebi.
12. ekas I amazi Svil i yavs.
13. me uambe dekans es ambavi.
14. mas gvianobamde Zinavs xol me.
15. Sen xom mec mkurnal ob?
16. me orWofobdi, meyida Tu ara axal i kompiuteri.
17. redaqtori Sepirda Jurnal istebs, rom Svebul ebaSi gauSvebda.
18. treningze me yovel dRiurad viTardebodi.
19. dRes Cven erTad vaxSmobT.
20. pol iciel ma xel i taca damnaSaves.
21. me gaocdi axal i fil mis naxvisas.
22. I eqtorma students daval eba gamokiTxa.
23. es kargad sCans eqspertis daskvni dan.
24. Cemi Zma TamaSis dros ezoSi mal avda me.
25. rogor gonia Sen, movaswrebT samuSaos das-rul ebas?

***II. gaasworeT Secdomebi:***

1. mTel i kvira ucxoel ebis mier Catarebul tren-ings veswrebodi, ramac bevri veraferi Semata.
2. Sen rogor gonia, am saqmes mal e davamTavrebT?

3. es yvel aferi marTal i nu gonia, me mgoni, raRacac gvimal avs.
4. didi xania ar dagvianebia, arc axl a minda dagvianeba.
5. Tu cudad moiqceviT, ukan saxl Si gagzavniTo, ase dagvemuqra bebia.
6. iseTi yaCaRebi, CanTas rom xel idan gamogl ej en, cixeSi unda iyvnen, quCaSi ki ar unda seirnobdenen.
7. \_ damal e, damal e! \_ uceb Semomesma viRacis kivil i.
8. gazafxul ze, gadauRebel i wimebis dros es patara mdinare ise dideba, rom SeiZl eba mTel i sofel i wal ekos.
9. Cems Ria feris qurTuks yovel wel s qimwmendaSi vwmendi, axl a muqi feris unda viyido.
10. saxl idan gasvl is win mtvers gadawmenda, yvel afers mial agebda da kars miixuravda.
11. agresiuI i pasuxis SemTxvevaSi gaga xmas gakmenda xol me.
12. zafxul obiT es mTis ferdobi saocrad aferadeba xol me.
13. mamamiss rom dainaxavs, maSin gul adeba xol me, sxva dros xmis amoRebas ver bedavs.

14. es ra damarTnia, uTo CarTul i damrCeni a da kinaRam xanZari gaCeni l a.
15. sikvdil is win babuaCemi gveubneboda, Cveni tyis piras damarxeTo, ise uyvar da es adgil ebi.

### ***III. gaasworeT Secdomebi:***

1. mobil urma tel efonebma Zal ian gaadvil a komuni- kacia.
2. mamaSens aaqvs kompi uteri?
3. Tbil isi daarsa vaxtang gogrgasal ma.
4. didma stresma da nerviul obam mariamis deda sabol ood daavada.
5. kargi moTxrobebis wigni gaaqvs saxl Si?
6. romel i mobil uri tel efonl aaqvs mamaSens?
7. araerT qarTvel mefes undoda gaerTiane bina qveyana.
8. qimi is gakveTil ze maswavl ebel ma gadawyvi ta ori kl asi SeerTebina.
9. Tu Sromas gaaTmageb, bevrs miarwev.
10. Sens mezobel s aaqvs el eqtrogamaTbobel i?
11. am bavSvs warmodgenac ara aaqvs maTematikaze.
12. visac mobil uri tel efonl ar aaqvs, masTan dakav- Sireba gamiWirdeba.

## 7.2. h- da s- prefiqsebTan dakavSi rebul i marTI weris wesebi

III iribobieqturi piriS niSani **h-** gvxxvdeba **b, f, p, g, q, k, y** Tanxmovnebis win, xol o **s-** gvxxvdeba \_ **d, T, t, Z, c, w, j , C, W** Tanxmovnebis win.

1) Tu zmnas erTi piri Seewyoba, es erTi piri subieqtia, amitom **h-** an **s-** niSani zmnaSi zedmetia: *gris (is), wuxs (is), zrunavs (is), dums* (da ara: *hgris, swuxs, hgris, hzrunavs, sdums...*).

Seni Svna: **s-** TavsarTi unda darCes im zmnebsi, rom- l ebSic is fuZesTanaa Sexorcebul i: *gastana (krebam didxans), gaswia (man saxl isaken), aswia, moswia,...*

2) Tu zmna orpiriania, erTi piri subieqtia, meore \_ pirdapiri an iribi obieqti.

a. pirdapiri obieqti awmyosa da myofadSi micemiT brunvaSia, warsul Si (wyvetil Si) \_ saxel obiTSi, e.i. brunvacval ebadia. Tanamedrove qarTul i sal itera- turo enis normebis mixedviT, pirdapirobieqTur pirs *niSani ar unda:*

*Tqva (man is), datova (man is), gadawyvita (man is)* da ara: *sTqva, dastova, gadaswyvita* da a. S.

**dai maxsovret:** s- TavsarTi Sexorcebul ia fuZesTan  
Semdeg zmnebsi:

*miswia, miswevs, aswia, aswevs, gamosca, gamoscems,  
gasca, gascems...*

b. iribi obieqti yvel a drosa da mwkrivSi micemiT  
brunvasia, brunvaucvl el ia. iribobieqturi piris  
niSani zmnaSi unda iyos warmodgenil i:

*Sehgebebia (is mas), dahkargvia (is mas), mohparvia (is  
mas), hgavs, hgonia, hyavs, hyol ia... szul s, scems, swams,  
gasCerebia...*

Seni Svna: sxva Tanxmovnebis a (*R, x, z, s, J, S*) da  
xmovnebis win iribobieqtur pirs niSani ar unda:

*Ral atobs, nebavs, marTebS (is mas)*

*civa, cxel a* zmnebi aminds aRniSnavs, magram Tu  
adami ans aqvs SegrZneba sicivisa an sicxisa, zmnas  
sWi rdeba piris niSani:

*mas sciva, scxel a...*

amave niSniT gaimij neba zmnaTa Semdegi wyvil ebi:

*wers \_ swers (moswavl e daval ebas wers, magram:*

*biWi swers weril s dedas).*

*Wris \_ sWris (diasaxl isi Wris namcxvars, magram:*

*mama naZvs tots sWris).*

*cviva \_ scviva (cidan cviva wveTebi, magram:*

*gurams Tmebi scviva).*

*kravs \_ hkravs (kravs bargs, magram:*

*hkravs is mas xel s).*

*tiris \_ (da)stiris (bavSvi tiris, magram: is dastiris, an mistiris Tavis warsul s).*

*j obs (ase) \_ sj obs (nino ekas moxerxebiT)*

3) sampirian zmnebs yovel Tvis unda **h-** an **s-** prefigsi, imitom, rom erTi piri yovel Tvis iribobieqturia:

*dahpirda is mas mas, swers is mas mas, sTxovs is mas mas, Seswirav Sen mas mas, SesCivl a man mas is...*

zogh er III subieqturi piris mravl obiTi ricxvis -nen niSnis nacvl ad SecdomiT xmaroben -en dabol oebas: *daimal en, daeswrnen...* es Secdomaa. unda iyos:

*daimal nen, ewvivnen, daeswrnen...*

**dai maxsovret:**

**sworia:**

hyavs

hqvia

hgavs

hgonia

miscems

mostacebs

**arasworia:**

yavs

qvia

gavs

gonia

micems

motacebs

dastyuebs

mi swers

sTxovs

hki Txavs

mi hyi di s

hpi rdeba

swyi ns

stki va

sWi rs

swyuria

sdis

sZul s

scxel a

sciva

datyuebs

mi wers

Txovs

ki Txavs

mi yi di s

pi rdeba

wyi ns

tki va

Wi rs

wyuria

di s

Zul s

cxel a

ci va

## savarj i Soebi

### *1. gaxazeT swori formebi:*

1. prezidentma gankargul eba gasca.  
mebrZol ma saiduml o ar gaca.
2. dedam Svil s piri moswminda.  
dedam iataki mowminda.
3. kinoTeatrSi axal i fil mi gadioda.  
sisxl i Tqrial iT gadioda.

4. nika vanos fexiT Sedga.  
I al im qvabi gazquraze Sedga.
5. dRes Zal ian cxel a.  
nodars Zal ian cxel a.
6. Tamuna xSirad wers weril ebs Seyvarebul s.  
Tamuna novel ebs wers.
7. tyeSi xeebs sWrIan.  
gazafxul ze xeebs totebs sWrIan.
8. fantel ebi cviva.  
xes foTI ebi cviva.
9. uxerxul obisagan al muri asdioda.  
cxel i haeri maRI a adioda.

***II. gaasworeT Secdomebi; gaxazeT swori formebi:***

1. deda hzrunavs Tavis Svil ebze.
2. nunu koWI obs.
3. zuras swyuria.
4. Tekl as dil idan cxel a.
5. omars kbil i tkiva.
6. bebia windas qsovs.
7. ekas yvel aferi swyins.
8. man marinas kargi rCeva misca.
9. I iana mami das hgavs.
10. kato Zal ian xmaurobs.
11. nata ratom sdums?



12. mteri yvel as sZul s.
13. bavSvs creml ebis sdis.
14. gareT Zal ian civa.
15. nino cudad aris da hbarbacebs.
16. eka yvavil ebs hkrefs.
17. is saburavebs scvl is.
18. papa yurZens wuravs.
19. Tornikes ra sWir s?
20. mas yvel a Tavisi megobari hgonia.

## 8. zmniswinTa marTlI wer a

dai maxsovreT:

*aR-*, *gan-* zmniswinibis gamoyenebisas:

1) zmniswini zmnis TavSi darTul i nawilia, misi gaTiSva ar SeiZl eba. arasworia: *avRnusxe*, *avRwere*, *avRricxe*, *avRSfoTdi*... unda vTqvaT da vwer oT:

*aR-v-nusxe*, *aR-mi-niSnavs*, *aR-v-were*,  
*aR-v-ricxe*, *aR-v-zarde*, *aR-v-SfoTdi*.

2) *gan-* zmniswini ar unda gavTisoT: swori formaa *gan-maTavisufl eT* (da ara: *ga-ma-n-Tavisufl eT*).

ase rom, marTebul i formebia:

*gan-aTavisufl ebs* (an *ga-aTavisufl ebs*), *gan-asxvavebs*,  
*gan-aviTarebs*, *gan-azogadebs*, *gan-amtkicebs*.

*warsul droSi*: *gan-aTavisufl a* (an *ga-aTavisufl a*),  
*gan-asxvava*, *gan-aviTara*, *gan-azogada*, *gan-amtkica*.

awmyo droSi: *asaxierebs*, *aTavisufl ebs*, *asxvavebs*,  
*aviTarebs*, *azogadebs*, *amtkicebs* (da ara: *ansaxierebs*,  
*anTavisufl ebs*, *ansxvavebs*, *anviTarebs*)...

ra miqnia? *gan-mi-saxierebia*, *gan-mi-Tavisufl ebia*, *gan-mi-sxvavebia*, *gan-mi-zogadebia*...

***1. gaasworeT Secdomebi:***

1. is yvel a moval eobisagan gaanTavisufli es.
2. rogorc avRniSneT, probl ema seriozul ia.
3. erovnul -ganmanTavisufli ebel i brZol a XX saukunis oTxmociani wl ebi dan daiwyo.
4. Cven vanxorciel ebT am gegmas.
5. bevri daavadeba, samwuxarod, dResac ver inkurneba, medicina uZl uria maT winaSe.
6. is anzogadebda saTqmel s.
7. gTxovT, gamanTavisufli oT gakveTil ebi dan obieqturi mizezebis gamo.
8. Cvil ebi siyvarul iT avRzardeT.
9. qal batoni el ene gamocdil i pedagogia da dRemde araerT Taobas Rzrdis
10. ver vansxvavebT erTmaneTisagan.
11. am statiaSi Cemi STabeWdil ebebi avRwere.

12. mecnieri warmatebiT anzogadebs konkretul faqtebs da sagul isxmo daskvnebi gamoaqvs.
13. am rol s sofiko Wi aurel i ansaxierebda.
14. yvel am avRniSneT, rom Tqveni organizaciis prezentaci am warmatebiT Cai ara.
15. axal i xel mZRvanel oba mi zanmimarTul ad anvITarebs Tavis strategiul gegmas.
16. I iam Canafiqri warmatebiT ganaxorciel a da sazogadoebis mowonebac dai msaxura.
17. Cveni firma intensiurad anaxl ebs Tavis teqnikas.
18. es sagani bevr unars anvITarebs.

***II. awarmoeT pirvel i piris formebi:***

<b>aRni Svna</b>	aRvni Sne
<b>ganvi Tareba</b>	
<b>gancvi freba</b>	
<b>aRnusxva</b>	

<b>ganzogadeba</b>	
<b>ganmeoreba</b>	
<b>ganmar teba</b>	
<b>warmodgena</b>	
<b>aRwera</b>	
<b>aRricxva</b>	
<b>ganxorciel eba</b>	
<b>ganzraxva</b>	
<b>gankurneba</b>	
<b>aRdgena</b>	
<b>warmodgena</b>	
<b>aRfrTovaneba</b>	

## 9. zmnis uRI ebasTan dakavSi rebul i mar TI wer is sxva saki Txebi

### 9.1. Temis ni Snebi

xSirad **-av** da **-am** Temisni Sniani zmnebis dabol oeba meryeobs.

Tu sawyisi **-va** marcvl ze bol ovdeba, zmnas Temis ni Snad **-av** eqneba, Tu **-ma**-ze bol ovdeba **-am**:

*dasxma \_ vasx-am* (da ara: *vasxav*)

*xatva \_ vxat-av*

*sma \_ vsv-am* (da ara: *vsvav*)

*wasma \_ visv-am* (da ara: *vismev*)

*Cacma \_ vicv-am* (da ara: *vicmev*)

*dartyma \_ varty-am* (da ara: *vartyav*)

*dabma \_ vab-am* (da ara: *vabav*)

**-av** da **-am** Temis ni Sani zmnebs gadahyveba T I Turmeobi TSic:

*daumal avs, daubaravs, daurtyams, damixatavs,  
daminaxavs, damirekavs, damibams, Camicvams* (da ara:  
*damixatia..* da mi sT.)

uTemi sni Snod i xmareba Semdegi zmnebi:

a) erTTemi an zmnebs:

*kveTs, xeTqs, kvecs, ixvellS, teks, CeCs, Cexs, iReRs, Wlqs, yefs, wers, xvews, (da ara: vkveTav, vCeCav, vixvellav...).*

b) xmovanmonacvl e zmnebs:

*BbzeKs, bneds, brecs, gl ess, gl ejs, grexs, dreks, dRvebs, zneqs, iWers, kbeCs, kvnets, kmends, krefs, krells, JI ets, fl eTs, sress, fSeks, fSvnets, fxeks, RI ets, yvl efs, Srets, Cxvl ets, cqvets, wrets, wyvets, Wyl ets, xvrets, xvreps, xl eCs zel s, Cqmets (da ara: Wyl itavs, zil avs, wyvitavs, kri-Wlavs...)*

am zmnaTa sawyi sebia:

*texa, kveTa, xvella, wyveta, krefa, zel a (da ara: texva, wyvetva...).*

-ia dabol oeba eqnebaT Semdeg zmnebs kiTxvaze *ra mignia?*

*gamiJI etia, damifl eTia, momisresia gamitexia, gamikveTia, momixvella, momiwvetia, gad-amiwvetia, damikrefia, momizel ia, gami fSekia ...*

*I. gaasworeT Secdomebi:*

1. probl emebs ver vwyvi tavdiT.
2. ratom tirixar, nana?
3. ia, sad dgexar?
4. bebias mxol od me vyevar.
5. magas Civi xar?
6. is Toks grixavs.
7. mama vaSl s krifavs.
8. ratom aRar mRerixarT?
9. l ado, nu tirixar.
10. maT damnaSaveebi dauvritavT.
11. ufro mamas vgevar.
12. mal e am sakiTxsac gadavwyvi tavT.
13. namZinarevi patara Tval ebs ifSvni tavda.
14. maia fexsacmel ebs bricavs.
15. ratom tirixar?
16. is momaval s Wwritavs.



17. man kargi samsaxuri i Sovna.
18. seni JI itavda mTel qveyanas.
19. ra kargad mRerixar!
20. tyuixar, ramaz!
21. unda vi RwvodeT warmatebisaTvis.
22. ar meгона, Tu amas vinme modrikavda.
23. ver ipovna is adamiani, romel sac eZebda.

***II. SearCieT swori varianti mocemul i formebidan da CasviT gamotovebul adgil as*** (mowyvitavs, mowyvets, mowyvetavs):

vards eka . . . . .

***III. SearCieT swori varianti mocemul i formebidan da CasviT saTanado adgil as*** (gauWl itavs, gauJl etia, gauJl etnia):

avadmyofobas mTel i l aSqari . . . . .

***IV. SearCieT swori varianti mocemul i formebidan da CasviT saTanado adgil as*** (gagvi wmeni a, gagvi wmi ndavs, gagvi wmendavs):

kompiteri virusebisagan ar . . . . .

***V. SearCieT swori varianti mocemul i formebidan da CasviT saTanado adgil as*** (modrikavdi, modrekdi, modrekavdi):

am adami ans Sen ver . . . . .

***VI. SearCieT swori varianti mocemul i formebidan da CasviT gamotovebul adgil as*** (gadawyvets, gadawyvi tav, gadawyvetav):

am sakiTxs Tavmj domare . . . . .

***VII. SearCieT swori varianti mocemul i formebidan da CasviT gamotovebul adgil as*** (i fSvnets, i fSvni tavs, i fSvnetavs):

patara Tval ebs . . . . .

***VIII. SearCieT swori varianti mocemul i formebidan da CasviT saTanado adgil as*** (kmi ndavda, kmendda, kmi ndavda):

mi s danaxvaze yvel a xmas . . . . .

***IX. SearCieT swori varianti mocemul i formebidan da CasviT gamotovebul adgil as*** (gadami wyvi tavs, gadami wyvetavs, gadami wyvetia):

sakiTxi j er ar . . . . .

*X. SearCieT swori varianti mocemul i formebidan da CasviT gamotovebul adgil as* (mouzil avs, mouzel ia, mouzel avs):

makas comi arasodes . . . . .

*XI. SearCieT swori varianti mocemul i formebidan da CasviT gamotovebul adgil as* (fl eTs, fl iTavs, fl eTavs):

patara barbare yvel afers . . . . .

## 9. 2. v bgeris gaCena zmnis formebsi

v Cndeba a, e bol oxmovniani saxel ebisgana nawar-moebi zmnebis yvel a mwkri vSi, garda II kavSirebi Tisa:

*qva \_ aqva-v-ebS*

*aqva-v-ebda*

*aqva-v-ebdes*

*gaaqva-v-ebS...*

*gauqva-v-ebi a*

*gaeqva-v-ebi na*

*gaaqva-v-a*

aseve – *gaamxne-v-ebS, gaamxne-v-a...*

magram: *gaaqva-o-S*

<i>qva</i>	<i>aqvavebs,</i> <i>gauqvavebi a)</i>	<i>(gaaqvava,</i>
<i>xe</i>	<i>axevebs</i>	
<i>Sre</i>	<i>aSrevebs</i>	
<i>mxne</i>	<i>amxnevebs</i>	
<i>xurda</i>	<i>axurdavebs</i>	
<i>qira</i>	<i>aqiravebs</i>	
<i>mxne</i>	<i>amxnevebs</i>	
<i>tyve</i>	<i>atyvevebs</i>	
<i>ZiZa</i>	<i>aZiZavebs</i>	

**-o** bol oxmovniani saxel ebisgan nawarmoebi zmnebi ki mxol od warsul droSi (kiTxvaze *ra qna?*) gamoavl enen **-v**-s:

*j il do \_ aj il do-eps, daaj il do-eps, daaj il do-os, dauj il do-ebia.* magr am: *daaj il do-v-a.*

aseve: *auTo-eps \_ daauTo-v-a \_ daauTo-os*  
*aj ado-eps \_ moaj ado-v-a \_ moaj ado-os*  
*afarTo-eps \_ gaafarTo-v-a \_ gaafarTo-os*  
*aaxl o-eps \_ daaaxl o-v-a \_ daaaxl o-os*

**-u** bol oxmovnian saxel ebisagan nawarmoeb zmnebi ar Cndeba **-v**:

*ayru-eps*  
*daayru-eps*  
*daayru-a*  
*daayru-os...*

qarTul Si gvaqvs **-ob** dabol oebiani zmnebi (ori an sampiriani), rogorebicaa: *vaTbob, vacxob, vaSrob, vaqrob, vaxrCob, varWob* da miSTanani.

am zmnebs wyvetil Si (anu warsul srul droSi) **-ob** Temis niSani CamoSordeba:

a) zog SemTxvevaSi ukval od: (Tu I TurmeobiTSi (ra miqnia?) v ar Cans)

*Cavaqr-e* (ra miqnia? *Camiqria*) da ara: *Cavaqvre*

*gavaSr-e*

*davadn-e*

*davacxr-e*

b) zog SemTxvevaSi -ob dabol oebis -o kval s tovebs -  
v-s saxiT: (Tu I Turmeobi TSi v gvaqvs):

*gamovacx-v-e* (ra miqnia? *gamomicxvia*)

*davaxrč-v-e*

*Sevi ty-v-e*

*movawy-v-e*

*davawy-v-e*

*Sevawy-v-e...*

## savarj i Soebi

### *1. romel ia swori? gaxazeT.*

unda daaxurdaos \_ unda daaxurdavos

aj il doebis \_ aj il dovebs

Cavaqre \_ Cavaqvre

unda gaamxneos \_ unda gaamxnevos

daaj il dovos \_ daaj il doos

gaafarToos \_ gaafarTovos

unda gaaqiraos \_ unda gaaqiravos

afarToebis \_ afarTovebs

gamovacxve \_ gamovacxe

aj adovebs \_ aj adoebs  
davawyve \_ davawyve  
gavaSre \_ gavaSvre

***II. gaasworeT Secdomebi:***

1. guSin saxl Si gaCeniI i cecxl i ZI ivs Cavaqvre.
2. oskaris tradiciul festival ze saukeTeso  
reJisorebsa da msaxiobebs daaj il doveben.
3. gemriel i xaWapuri gamovacxe, modi, Wame...
4. ar minda, Cemi meomrebi daatyvevos im garewarma!
5. xel ic ar Semtokebia, ise davaxrCel
6. saxl i Tanamedroved movawye.
7. momaval i wl idan maRazia `gudvil i~ Tavis qsel s  
gaafarTovebs.
8. ar ginda, Seni bina gaaqiravo?
9. sarecxi ZI ivs gavaSvre.
10. yinul i davadvne da wyal i ise miviRe.

### 9. 3. zmnis Sedgeni I i (meSvel zmniani) formebi

cocxal metyvel ebaSi gavrcel ebul ia rTul zmnaTa paral el uri formebi:

*vuarvyof/uarvyof, vsrul vyof/srul vyof, vugul ebel vyof/ugul ebel vyof, vuzrunvel vyof / uzrunvel vyof, vuTanagrZnob/TanavugrZnob* da miST.

rTul zmnebsi, roml is pirvel i nawil ia saxel i da meore \_ piriani zmna, piriS niSnebi zmnur nawil s unda daerTos!

amdenad, swori formebia:

*srul -v-yof, srul -v-yavi, srul -m-i-yvia...*

*uar-v-yof*

*cxad-v-yof*

*ugul vebel -v-yof*

*uzrunvel -v-yof*

*Seuracx-v-yof, Seuracx-v-yavi* (marTebul i forma saxel zmnisa iqneba *Seuracxyofa*).

*naTel -v-yof*

*uar-v-yof*

aseve: *Tana-v-ugrZnob, Tana-m-i-grZnobs* (da ara: *vuTanagrZnob, mi TanagrZnobs*); *uku-v-agdeb*.

rac Seexeba iseT rTul zmnebs, roml ebic nawarmoebia rTul i saxel ebi sagan, kompozi tebi sagan,



da umetesad aqvT **-ob** dabol oeba, piris niSani **v-** unda daerTos TavSi:

*v-TanamSroml ob* (da ara: *TanavmSroml ob*)

*v-xel mZRvanel ob*

*v-avadmyofob*

*v-winaswarmetyvel eb*

*v-Suamavl ob*

*v-sul dgmul ob*

III piris formaTagan gamomdinare, Zireul i xmovania **-a**, romel ic xSirad arasworad icvl eba **-e** xmovniT: *vdgevar*, *vgevar*, *mgevvar*..

e. i. yuradReba unda mivaqciOT mesame piris formas, Tu romel i xmovani gvaqvs da imis mixedviT vavar-mooT I da II piris swori formebi:

*vdgavar* (da ara: *vdgevar*).

*vyavar* (da ara: *vgevar*)

*vgavar*..

zogj er **-var**, **-xar** meSvel i zmna daerTvis zmnaTaiseT formebs, roml ebic ar saWiroeben amas. aseTi umarTebul o formebia: *vmRerivar*, *vyvirivar*, *vtirivar*..

swori formebia:

*vicini, icini*

*vtiri, tiri*

*vyviri, yviri*

*vkivi, kivi*

*vtyui, tyui*  
*vmReri, mReri*  
*vCivi, Civi*

**savarj i Soebi**

*I. romel ia swori? gaxazeT.*

vuzrunvel yof Tu uzrunvel vyof  
 vTanamSroml ob Tu TanavmSroml ob  
 TanavugrZne Tu vuTanagrZne  
 xel mZRvanel ob Tu vxel mZRvanel ob  
 srul vyavi Tu vsrul yavi  
 mReri Tu mRerixar  
 vdgevar Tu vdgavar  
 Seuracxyo Tu Seuracyo

*II. awarmoeT I pirSi swori formebi mocemul i nimuSis  
 mixedviT:*

srul yof-s	srul -v-yof
uaryof-s	
TanamSroml ob-s	
xel mZRvanel ob-s	

<b>cxadyof-s</b>	
<b>ugul vebel yof-s</b>	
<b>uzrunvel yof-s</b>	
<b>avadmyofob-s</b>	
<b>winaswarmetyvel eb-s</b>	
<b>Suamavl ob-s</b>	

***III. gaxazeT swori formebi:***

vmRerivar, vmReri, vyivirivar, vicini, vtiri,  
vyiviri, vkivi, vkivivar, vtyui, vtyuivar,  
vmRerivar, vCivivar, vCivi, vtirivar.

## 9. 4. kontakṭis formebis marṬI wera

-eb da -i TemisniSnian zmnaṬa kauzativis anu Sual obiṬi kontakṭis formebi **-in** an **-evin** el ementebiṬ i warmoeba:

*wers* \_ *awer-in-ebs* (da ara: *aweri ebs*)

*akeTebis* \_ *akeTeb-in-ebs*

*Wris* \_ *aWr-evin-ebs*

*SI is* \_ *aSI -evin-ebs*

-av da -am TemisniSnian zmnaṬa Sual obiṬi kontakṭis formebis warmoebisas aucil ebel ia **-v** da **-m** Tanxmovnebis SenarĈuneba:

*Žerw-av-s* \_ *aŽerw-v-in-ebs*

*ker-av-s* \_ *aker-v-in-ebs*

*mal -av-s* \_ *amal -v-in-ebs*

*ab-am-s* \_ *ab-m-evin-ebs*

*asx-am-s* \_ *asx-m-evin-ebs*

*aseve: kr-av-s* \_ *akvr-evin-ebs*

*xn-av-s* \_ *ax-v-n-evin-es*

*bRal -av-s* \_ *abRal -v-in-ebs*

qarṬul Si gvaqvs mĉgomareobis aRmni Svnel i zmnebi (*dgas, zis...*), roml ebic I da II pirSi dairṬaven **-var**, **-xar** meSvel zmnas:

*v-dga-var, dga-xar, v-ya-var, yav-xar, v-ga-var, gav-xar.*

*1. gaasworeT Secdomebi:*

1. zazam col s bavSvebi baRidan moayvania, daabania da tansacmel i gamoacvl evia.
2. xatvis maswavl ebel i pirvel kl asel ebs sura-  
TebS axatinebs.
3. danebi aRar Wris, ml esavs unda aval esino.
4. maswavl ebel i Zal ian mkacria da Tavis  
moswavl eebS zedmets arafers abedinebs.
5. el pite bebia sofel Si yvel a saqmes me  
makeTebiebda.
6. es furcel i dedas kargad Seanaxine, kargad  
gaufrTxil di!
7. Tqveni tel efoniT damarekieT, Tu SeiZl eba! –  
sTxova I iam mezobel s.
8. giorgi didxans yoymanobda, magram zazas  
ganzraxvam am nabij is gadadgma mainc  
gadaawyvetia.

*II. awarmoeT kontakTis formebi moceMul i niMuSis  
mixedviT:*

<b>CarTva</b>	CaarTvevi nebs / CaarTvevi na
<b>wera</b>	
<b>daxatva</b>	
<b>gadawyveta</b>	
<b>dawvena</b>	
<b>dawyeba</b>	
<b>dagdeba</b>	
<b>SemCneva</b>	
<b>Sekerva</b>	
<b>gazrda</b>	
<b>mokvl a</b>	
<b>barva</b>	
<b>darekva</b>	
<b>gakeTeba</b>	

### *III. gaasworeT Secdomebi:*

1. nuca manqanas akeTebi ebs.
2. man saxl i cnobil dizainers daaproeqtebia.
3. eka pal tos ninos akerinebs.
4. saCuqari dedam SearCevia.
5. mgzavrma mZRoI s avtobusi gaaCerebia.
6. bebi am papas kakal i sxvenSi daayre via.
8. gafuWebul i tel evizori xel osans daaSI evia.
9. SiSi sagan kankal i daawyebia.
10. gamyidvel s xaWapuris naWeri moaWre via.
11. I eqtori students naxazs axazinebs.
12. SarSandel i Rvino stumrebs daal evia.

## 9. 5. zogierTi Taviseburi zmnis marTI wera

### **iRwis Tu iRwis?**

marTebul ia *iRwis*, radgan amosaval ia Zireul i forma: *Rvawl i, iRvawa*.

### **wvrTnis Tu wrTvnis?**

marTebul ia *wvrTnis* (Zv-qarT. Ziria *wuarT*), *wvrTna*, *mwvrTnel i*.

### **ipovis, iSovis Tu ipovnis, iSovnis?**

*povna, Sovna* formebsi n sawyisis niSania, amdenad, is zmnur formaSi ar gadava. marTebul i formebi iqneba: *ipovis, ipova, upovia; iSovis, iSova, uSovia* (da ara: *ipovna, iSovna*).

## **savarj i Soebi**

### ***1. gaxazeT swori formebi:***

1. mTel i Tavisi cxovreba mamul isaTvis iRwoda;
2. vaxtangi Tavisi Zaris sanadirod wvrTnis;
3. rom ver iSovos ful i?
4. muamar kadafi gamal ebul i wrTvni da Tavisi erTgul jariskacebs.



5. ratom iRwvis ase am Tanamdebobis dasakavebl ad?
6. Tu Tavis quds ipovis, mec gamagebineT.
7. rame samsaxurs mainc iSovnis...
8. didxans eZebda da, rogorc iqna, ipovna.

## 9. 6. ricxvSi monacvl e zmnebi

ricxvSi monacvl e zmnebia:

*j doma \_ sxdoma* (mag.: *me vzivar, Cven vsxedvarT*)

*vardna \_ cvivna* (mag.: *foTol i vardeba, foTI ebi cviva*)

*kvdoma \_ xocva*

*(Ca)sma \_ (Ca)sxma*

*bma \_ sxma*

*texa \_ mtvreva*

*aReba \_ akrefa*

*mowyveta \_ mokrefa*

Tu qvemdebare krebiTi saxel ia da Semasmenel i ricxvSi monacvl e zmniT aris gamoxatul i, gamoiyeneba am ukanasknel is mravl obiTi ricxvis fuZe mxol obiTi ricxvis formiT. sworia:

*xal xi dasxda* da ara: *xal xi daj da*

ricxvSi monacvl e zmnaTa mniSvnel oba gadahyvebaT maTgan nawarmoeb saxel zmnebsac:

*gadagdebul i (erTi ram), gadayril i (bevri);*

*Cavardnil i \_ Cacvenil i; Camomj dari \_ Camomsxdari.*

krebiT saxel ebTan: *damsxdari xal xi* (da ara:

*damj dari xal xi*)...

## savarj i Soebi

### *I. gaasworeT Secdomebi:*

1. Wi qebi gatyda.
2. eseni Sen daagde?
3. mZime avadmyofobi T mokvdnen.
4. aq Cven vij eqiT.
5. mowweul i kol egebi j er ar dausvams darbazSi.
6. gaxarebul ebi ezOSi gavardnen.
7. xal xi pirvel rigebsi dasxdnen.
8. sanapiroze ul amazesi qvebi egdo.
9. gabrazebul ma dedam Svil ebi gareT gaagdo.
10. isini mZime dReSi Cavardnen.
11. eseni aq ratom gigdia?
12. mis iumorze yvel a sicil iT mokvda.
13. j erj erobiT Cven ar davmj darvarT.
14. Cems Svil s gadavagdebi neb Zvel gazeTebS.
15. Cemi Zvel i nivTebi gadavagde.
16. dRes buzebi movkal i.

17. am xes gemriel i vaSI ebi abia.
18. avtobusSi i SviaTad vj debiT.
19. stumrebma SemTxveviT gatexes Wiqebi.
20. misi mSobl ebi avariaSi mokvdnen.

## 10. qvemdebar i sa da Semasmenl i s SeTanxmeba r i cxvSi

Semasmenel i mxol obiT ricxvSia, roca:

a) qvemdebare mxol obiT ricxvSia:

*maswavl ebel i saubrobs*

b) qvemdebare raodenobiTi ricxviTi saxel ia, an  
nacval saxel ia:

*bevri movida*

*yvel a icinis*

g) qvemdebare krebiTi saxel ia:

*sofel i ayayanda*

*jari isvenebs*

d) qvemdebares gansazRvrebadi ricxviTi saxel i aqvs:

*xuTi adamiani movida*

e) qvemdebare usul o sagania -eb-ian mravl obiTSi:

*skamebi dgas*

*mdinareebi adidda*

v) qvemdebare *deda-Svil* i-s tipis kompozit ia:

*col -qmarma moiI aparaka*

*da-Zma mogzaurobs*

Semasmenel i mravl obiT ricxvSia, roca:

a) qvemdebare mravl obiT ricxvSi warmodgenil i sul ieri saxel ia:

*bavSvebi TamaSoben*

*Zroxebi bRavian*

b) qvemdebare narTanian mravl obiTSia:

*foTol ni dallknen*

b) usul o qvemdebare gapirovnbul ia:

*Toj inebi icinian*

g) **da da Zma** (da kavSiriT SeerTebul i) qvemdebarea

*papa da bebia mcxeTaSi cxovroben*

**savarj i Soebi**

*I. SearCieT swori forma mocemul i nimuSebidan da CasviT mraval wertil is adgil as (iciodnen, icinoda):*

bavSvebi xmamaRI a . . . . .

*II. gaxazeT swori forma:*

Cemi ded-mama amerikaSi muSaoben.

Cemi ded-mama amerikaSi muSaobs.

***III. daabol oeT zmna:***

Rrubl ebi erTmaneTs ej axebod. . . .

***IV. gaasworeT Secdoma:***

axal gazrdoba gamocdil ebas iRebdnen.

***V. daabol oeT zmna:***

premieris Semdeg samma kritikosma isaubr. . . . .

***VI. gaxazeT swori forma:***

guSin CvenTan sidedr-simamri movi dnen.

guSin CvenTan sidedr-simamri movi da.

***VII. CasviT mraval wertil is adgil as daSvebasagan na-  
warmoebi zmna Sesabamisi formiT:***

yvel am bevri Secdoma . . . . .

***VIII. gaasworeT Secdoma:***

mayurebel i aRfrTovanebul i darCnen.

***IX. SearCieT swori forma mocemul i nimuSebidan da  
CasviT mraval wertil is adgil as (midian, midis):***

col -qmari mi vl inebaSi . . . . .

***X. daabol oeT zma:***

maTi yvel a megobari restoranSi movid. . . .

***XI. gaasworeT Secdoma:***

Cemi bebia da papa fil ms uyurebda.

***XII. CasviT mraVal wertil is adgil as saubrisagan  
nawarmoebi zma saTanado formiT:***

deda-mama saintereso Temebze . . . . .

***XIII. gaasworeT Secdoma:***

yurZnis mosakrefad yvel a dadiodnen.

***XIV. gaxazeT swori forma:***

ded-mamam Sexedes Svi l s.

ded-mamam Sexeda Svi l s.

***XV. SearCieT swori forma mocemul i nimuSebidan da  
CasviT mraVal wertil is adgil as (eqimebi iyo,  
eqimi iyo, eqimebi iyvnen):***

Cemi biZa-bicol a . . . . .

***XVI. gaasworeT Secdoma:***

Cemi mezobl ebi ekonomistebia.



***XVII. dabol oeT zma:***

sami bavSvi tirod...

***XVIII. SearCieT swori forma mocemul i nimuSebidan da CasviT mraval wertil is adgil as (moxibl ul i viyaviT, moxibl ul ebi viyaviT):***

axal gazrdebi misi mSvenierebiT .....

***XIX. gaasworeT Secdoma:***

orivem ucnobs Sexedes.

***XX. SearCieT swori forma mocemul i nimuSebidan da CasviT mraval wertil is adgil as (izrdebian, izrdeba):***

aq muxebi .....

***XXI. gaxazeT swori forma:***

gazafxul ze enZel a da ia ayvavdebian.

gazafxul ze enZel a da ia ayvavdeba.

***XXII. mraval wertil is adgil as CasviT WikWikisagan nawarmoebi zma saTanado formiT:***

Ci tebi saamurad .....

***XXIII. gaxazeT swori forma:***

giorgi da erekl e manqanas akeTeben.

giorgi da erekl e manqanas akeTebS.

***XXIV. gaasworeT Secdoma:***

maria da nuka axl o megobrebria.

***XXV. SearcieT swori forma mocemul i nimuSebidan da CasviT mraval wertil is adgil as (ucxo iyvnen, ucxoebi iyvnen):***

es mxatvrebii yvel asaTvis . . . . .

***XXVI. gaxazeT swori forma:***

misi siTamamiT gaocebul i viyaviT  
misi siTamamiT gaocebul ebi viyaviT.

***XXVII. gaxazeT swori forma:***

axal i TanamSroml ebi axal gazrdebi arian.  
axal i TanamSroml ebi axal gazrdebia.

***XXVIII. daabol oeT zma:***

Senobis win maTi ramdenime nacbobi Seikrib..

***XXIX. gaasworeT Secdoma:***

am wvrTnebze mxedrobam kargi gamocdil eba mi iRes.

***XXX. SearcieT swori forma mocemul i nimuSebidan da CasviT saTanado adgil as (TamaSobdnen, TamaSobda):***

mama-Svil i frenburTs . . . . .

***XXXI. daabol oeT zma:***

axal gazrdoba stadionze Segrovd. . . . .

***XXXII. gaxazeT swori forma:***

Cveni naTesavebi msaxiobebe a.

Cveni naTesavebi msaxiobebe arian.

***XXXIII. daabol oeT zma:***

patarebi Ci tebi viT JRuntul ebd. . . .

***XXXIV. gaxazeT swori forma:***

papas dargul i kakal i da atami gaxma.

papas dargul i kakal i da atami gaxmnen.

***XXXV. daabol oeT zma:***

Rrubl ebi tal RebiviT micuravd. . .

***XXXVI. SearCieT swori forma mocemul i nimuSebidan da CasviT mraval wertil is adgil as (bobo-grobdnen, bobogrobda):***

zvi rTebi . . . . .

***XXXVII. gaxazeT swori forma:***

zamTarSi mdinare da wyaro gaiyi na.

zamTarSi mdinare da wyaro gaiyinnen.

## 11. zmni zedebis mar TI wer a

### dai maxsovreT:

moqmedebiTi brunvis formisgan miRebul i zmni zedebis bol os iwereba -T (da ara: -d):

*SigniT, unebi iT, zevi T / zemoT, qvevi T / qvemoT, winaT, gareT...*

zmni zedebTan, roml ebic miRebul ia viTarebiTi brunvis formisgan, iwereba -d (da ara: -T):

*moul odnel ad, cudad, uecrad, ucbad...*

swori forme bia:

*al baT, aqeT \_ iqiT; aqedan, aqeTken \_ iqidan, iqiT-ken*  
forme bi (da ara: *iqeT, aqi T...*).

marTebul i forme bia:

*axl a, axl ave, axl axan, ase, ase rom, ase Semdeg*

*sworad* da *swored* \_ orive formis xmareba marTebul ia, magram isini gansxvavebul i mniSvnel obis arian:

*sworad* formas ramdenime mniSvnel oba aqvs: Tanabrad, pirdapir, uSecdomod, marTebul ad. mag.: *sworad vkiTxul ob; sworad* (e. i. marTebul ad) *vwer...*

*swored* ixmareba zustad, saxel dobr, namdvil ad, marTI ac si tyvebis Sesabamisad: *swored amitom wavedi; swored eg mindoda meTqva...*

*dasarul* forma unda vixmaroT zogadad moqmedebis damTavrebis mniSvel obiT da mZimiT gamovyoT: *dasarul , unda SevexoT erT sakiTxs.*

magram Tu „dasarul i- naxmaria ama Tu im RonisZiebis bol o nawil is mniSvel obiT, maSin micemiTi brunvis -s niSani aucil ebel ia: *sxdomis dasarul -i, sxdomis dasarul -s...* mag.: *konferenciis dasarul s gaimarTa miReba.*

*da*-Ti dakavSirebul i zmniZedebi iwereba erTad: *xandaxan, TandaTan, gzadagza, dRedaRam* (magram: *dReda Rame*), *windawin, pirdapir, fexdafex, wamdauwum, maincdamainc.*

cal -cal ke iwereba: *bol os da bol os* (mcdari forma: *bol o-bol o mxol od da mxol od, ufro da ufro, aramc da aramc, kvl av da kvl av...*

fuZegaorkecebul i zmniZedebi defisiT unda daiweros:

*nabij -nabij , nel -nel a, napir-napir,  
Cum-Cumad, j guf-j gufad...*

erTad iwereba Serwymul i zmnizedebi:

*didxans, cal mxriv, dRiTidRe, yovel mxriv,  
metismetad, drogamoSvebiT...*

*zemo, qvemo* Tanxmovanmokvecil i zmnizedebi mim-  
Reobur formeBTan erT si tyvad iwereba:

*zemoaRniSnul i, zemoganxil ul i, zemodasaxel ebul i,  
zemoCamotvl il i, qvemoaRniSnul i, qvemomoxsenebul i*  
da mi sT.

paral el urad gv xvdeba:

*zemoT aRniSnul i, qvemoT dasaxel ebul i...*

drois zmnizeda gadmoicema micemiTi brunvis  
formiT, Tumca TandaTan moxSirda saxel obiTi  
brunvis gamoyenebis SemTxvevebi.... umj obesia micemiTi  
brunva gamovi yenoT:

*el oda mTel dRes, ucdida or wel s, iara or dRes...*

*I. gaxazeT swori formebi:*

nel -nel a; CqarCqara; bol osdabol os;  
unebl ied; aqiT; didi xani el oda; mainc-  
damainc; didxans; iqeT; srul iad;  
moul odnel aT; nabij nabij ; Sedegad;  
mxol oddamxol od; al bad; zemo aRniSnul i;  
zeviT; xuTi dRe el oda; absol i turad;  
zemodasaxel ebul i; winad; qvemoT-moxmobil i;  
zemoaRniSnul i; qveviT; zemoTaRniSnul i;  
Svid wel s muSaobda; iol aT; aucil ebl aT.

*II. gaasworeT Secdomebi:*

ucbaT xmauri Semomema.  
ufrodaufro gal amazda.  
mSvidaT Sexvda am ambavs.  
amaoT viare, veraferi vipove.  
mainc da mainc dRes moxda yvel aferi.  
eka xSiraT mogzaurobs.  
winad cxovreba Wir da.

ucbaT amindi Seicval a.  
dro gamoSvebiT sofel Sic Cadioda.  
axl axans evropaSi vimogzaure.  
is yovel -mxriv mowesrigebul i adamiania.  
aSkaraT gamoikveTa probl ema.  
es proeqti exl axans daamtkices.  
iqedan kargi ambebi ismis.  
Cvenc sworad magas vambobdiT.  
dasasrul s minda madl obiT dagemSvidoboT.  
j er-j erobiT araferi Secvl il a.  
man unebl ied Sexeda nodars.  
mec iqeTken mi vdivar.  
gared civa.  
man swored mipasuxa.  
is uprobl emoT cxovrobs.  
nel nel a uaxl ovdebodnen mi zans.  
man srul iaT axl eburad dainaxa probl ema.  
bol o-bol o premiera gaimarTa.  
iqeT, mdinaris meore napi ras, biZaCemi cxovrobs.



is dRe da Ram muSaobda.  
aqiTken axal i Senobebi aaSenes.  
did xans fiqrobda axal ambavze.  
siciL siciL iT midiodnen axal gazrdebi.  
nel nel a yvel aferi Seicval a.  
Senc iqedan xar?  
nawil nawil datoves Senoba.  
isini j guf-j gufaT erTiandebodnen.  
man ucbaT miRo gadawyvetil eba.  
pataras tkbil aT CaeZina.  
mal mal e icvl eba misi gadawyvetil ebebi.  
is xSir-xSiraT imowmebda cnobil adami anTa ga-  
monaTqvamebs.  
aucil ebl aT moval .  
iqedan rodis Camodixar?  
man uprobl emoT moagvara sakiTxi.  
is sistematuraT eswreba sxdomebs.  
Tamari ufrodaufro gal amazda.

## 12. saTaur ebi s mar TI wer a; si t yvaTa Semokl ebi s wesebi

### 12. 1. saTaurebi s mar TI wer a

Txzul ebi s, gazeTis an Jurnal is erTsityviani saxel wodeba Cveul ebriv ibrunvis, rogorc cal ke warmodgenil i, ise msazRvrel Tan erTad:

*gazeTi „quTais-i-  
gazeT-ma „quTais-ma-  
gazeT „quTais-s-  
gazeT „quTais-is-  
gazeT „quTais-iT-  
gazeT „quTais-ad-  
gazeT-o „quTais-o-*

msazRvrel sazRvrul is msgavsad ibrunvis or-  
da metsityviani saTaurebi: *“vazis yvavil oba”, “martis  
mamal i” da a. S.*

Tandebul ian brunvebSi Tandebul i brWyal ebi s  
SigniT iwereba. mag.: *roman „j ayos xiznebSi-* (da ara  
*„j ayos xizneb--Si).*

Tu saTauri mocemul ia winadadebis saxiT (mag.: „*kaci, romel sac literatura uyvarda-*) an Tandebul iania („*sarCobel azed-*) an gadmocemul ia sxva brunvis formiT („*nina WavWavaZes-*) ar unda daerTos brunvis niSnebi, unda varbunoT msazRvrel i da Tandebul ebic mas davurToT:

*I eqs-i „ar ukiJino satrfoo-*

*I eqs-ma „ar ukiJino satrfoo-*

*I eqs-s „ar ukiJino satrfoo-*

*I eqs-is „ar ukiJino satrfoo-*

*I eqs-iT „ar ukiJino satrfoo-*

*I eqs-ad „ar ukiJino satrfoo-*

*I eqs-o „ar ukiJino satrfoo-*

*I eqs-Si „ar ukiJino satrfoo-*

(da ara: *I eqs „ar ukiJino satrfoo-*)

**gaasworeT Secdomebi:**

1. I eqsSi "mTawmindis mTvare"-Si gadmocemul ia bunebis aRwera.
2. nawarmoeb "suramis cixem" mkiTxvel is mowoneba daimsaxura.
3. I eqss "ganTiads"akaki dimitri yifians uZRvnis.
4. "Svl is nukris naambob"-ze bevri ram msenia.
5. I eqsma ä"ar ukiJino satrfoom" gadmogvca baraTaS-vil is tkivil i.
6. nawarmoebSi "kaci, romel sac l iteratura Zl ier uyvardaSi" gadmocemul ia saintereso pirovnebis cxovreba.
7. moTxroba "amodis, naTdebaSi" saintereso faqtebia aRweril i.
8. romanze "didostatis marj venaze" bevri ram Tqmul a.

## 12. 2. si tyvaTa Semokl ebi s wesebi

qarTul enaSi damkvi drebul ia si tyvaTa  
Semokl ebi s Semdegi wesebi:

1. adamianis saxel is gvarTan erTad gamoyenebisas  
ufro misaRebia saxel is erTi bgeriT warmodgena:

*k. gamsaxurdia, v. hiugo, a. abaSel i, i. j avaxiS-vil i*  
gai xseneT: fsevdonimebisa da wodebebis gamomxatvel i  
gvar-saxel ebi s Semokl eba ar SeiZl eba: ar ixmareba: q.  
wamebul i, d. Tavdadebul i da a. S.

2. drois erTeul ebi mokl deba Semdegi saxiT:

*wm. \_ wami*

*w. \_ wel i*

*wT. \_ wuTi*

*ww. \_ wl ebi*

*sT. \_ saaTi*

*s. \_ saukune*

*a. w. \_ ama wl is*

*ss. \_ saukuneebi*

wonisa da sigrZis sazomi erTeul ebi:

*mg. \_ mil igrami*

*mm. \_ mil imetri*

*g. \_ grami*

*sm. \_ santimetri*

*kg. \_ kil ogrami*

*dm. \_ decimetri*

*c. \_ centneri*

*km. \_ kil ometri*

*t. \_ tona*

*ha \_ heqtari*

*kv. m. \_ kvadratul i  
metri*

3. teqstTan dakavSirebul i Semdegi Semokl ebani:

<i>Txz. _ Txzul eba</i>	<i>sq. _ sqol io</i>
<i>Sr. _ Sroma</i>	<i>ix. _ ixil e</i>
<i>t. _ tomi</i>	<i>Sdr. _ Seadare</i>
<i>T. _ Tavi</i>	<i>n. _ naxe</i>
<i>naw. _ nawil i</i>	<i>nax. _ naxati</i>
<i>gv. _ gverdi</i>	<i>mag. _ magal iTad</i>
	<i>avt. _ avtori</i>

4. wodebaTa da TanamdebobaTa aRmni Svnel i Semokl ebani:

*akad. \_ akademikosi*  
*doc. \_ docenti*  
*I ab. \_ I aboranti*  
*prof. \_ profesori*  
*masw. \_ maswavl ebel i*  
*akad. w/k \_ akademiis wevr-korespondenti*

5. kavSi r-zmni zedebi Semdegi saxiT mokl deba:

*ე. ო. \_ ესე ოგო*

*ა. შ. \_ ასე შემდეგ*

*მისთ. \_ მისთანანი*

*სხვ. \_ სხვა*

*ე. წ. \_ ეგრეთ წოდებული*

6. damkvidrebul ia Semdegi saxis Semokl ebani:

*eq. \_ eqimi*

*inJ. \_ inJineri*

*q.-ni \_ qal batoni*

*b.-ni \_ batoni*

**dai maxsovreT:** brunvis niSnebi an Tandebul ebi Semokl ebul i saxel ebidan defisiT gamoiyofa: 7 ha-ze venaxi gavaSeneT, 2010 w.-ma warmatebebi mogvi tana.

*I. gaasworeT Secdomebi:*

1. ei. Sen iyavi?
2. egr. wod. samSvidoboebi moval eobas ver as-  
rul ebdnen
3. tom. I, nawil i II
4. nik. baraTaSvil i didi qarTvel i poetia.
5. 1 cent. xorbal i devnil ebs gadaecaT.
6. Sead. Kkonstituciis II muxl s.
7. XIX-XX s axal i epoqis dasawyisi gaxda.
8. ak. wereTel i bevrs mogzaurobda saqarTvel os  
sxvadasxva kuTxeSi
9. 2008 w-m dRis wesrigSi axal i prioritetebi  
daayena.
9. profes. vekuas Sromebi sayovel Taodaa cnobil i.
10. 2010 wl . kargad dasrul da
11. 7 tn. yurZeni movida.



## **punqt uaci a**

### **13. sasveni ni Snebi**

(wertil i , ki Txvis ni Sani , Zaxil is ni Sani ,  
ki Txvi T-Zaxil is ni Sani , mraval wertil i ,  
wertil -mZime, orwertil i , tire, frCxil ebi ,  
brWyal ebi )

#### **a. wertil i iwereba**

1. TxrobiTi winadadebis bol os wertil i iwereba:  
**dro gavida. nika gaizarda. is saukeTeso pirovneba**  
**dadga.**

2. Semokl ebis as

**e. i.**

wertil i ar iwereba:

1. saTauris bol os;

2. citatis bol os, roca mas mosdevs frCxil ebSi  
Casmul i miTiTeba, avtoris, wyaros dasaxel eba:

***“yvel afriT daRI il s sanatreI ad sikvdil i damrCa”***  
***(Seqspiri).***

## savarj i Soebi

### *1. dasviT sasveni ni Snebi:*

nika kargi biWia

prof gamceml iZe Cemi I eqtoria

naTiam guSin damireka

Teona Cemi axl o megobaria

"rac ufro Sors xar, miT ufro vtkbebi" (gal aktioni)

### **b. ki Txvi s ni Sani**

ki Txvi Ti wi nadadebis bol os ki Txvi s ni Sani  
i wereba. mag.:

*ra ginda? romel i saaTia?*

## savarj i Soebi

### *1. dasviT sasveni ni Snebi:*

ras api reb

Sen ar moxval

es bavSvi Seni Svili  
ras wer  
ra ginda  
ar dai Rale  
ar gSi a

### **g. Zaxilis ni Sani**

Zaxilis ni Sani daismi:

1. Zaxilis winadadebis bolos:

*rogor momwons!*

2. brZanebiTi winadadebis bolos:

*mismineT! gaCumdiT!*

3. mimarTvasTan, Tu is cal kea, an winadadebis Tavsa  
Tu bolosia:

*daviT! \_ dauZaxa maspinZel s.*

4. da Sorisdebul ebTan, Tu isini warmoTqmulia didi  
grZnobiT:

*vaSa! vaSa! \_ yvirodden axal gazrdebi.*

## savarj i Soebi

### *1. dasvi T sasveni ni Snebi:*

1. ra l amazia
2. rogor davi Ral e
3. bravo bravo \_ yvi roda mayurebel i
4. niko \_ dauZaxa Tavis vaJs
5. moicadeT xmas nu i RebT
6. ar momwons, sxva Semoi tane

## **d. ki Txvi T-Zaxi I is ni Sani**

ki Txvisa da Zaxi I is ni Snebi erTad im SemTxvevaSi iwereba, roca ki TxvasTan erTad gamoxatul ia gakvirveba, aRtaceba... mag.:

*sad midixar, nino?! ratom kamaTob, ymawvil o?!*

## savarj i Soebi

### *1. dasvi T sasveni ni Snebi:*

1. ratom ar moxvedi, maka
2. saidan rekav, erekl e

3. ratom meCxubebi, maria
4. nuTu j er ar gisadil ia
5. es saidan moitane

### **e. mraval wertil i**

mraval wertil iT aRiniSneba:

1. roca saTqmel i arasrul adaa warmodgenil i,  
daumTavrebel ia, Sewyvetil -dayovnebul ia an nawil -  
nawil warmoiTqmis:

***Sen.. Sen... Sen moxvedi, rom... ra... ra ginda?***

2. arasrul i citireba:

***„dedao RvTisa, mzeo mariam...- \_ mimarTavs poeti  
RvTismSobel s.***

**savarj i Soebi**

***1. dasviT sasveni niSnebi:***

1. mas mas mas ar unda eTqva
2. nikas nikas ara xmas aRar amoviReb
3. "me ca mniSnavs da eri mzd is" \_ ambobs il ia

WavWavaZe

4. aqamde xmas ar viRebdi yvel afers viTmendi axl a ki aRar SemiZl ia.
5. ded undoda eTqva meris, magram ver axerxebda

## **z. orwertil i**

orwertil i daismis:

1. Serwymul winadadebaSi erTgvari wevrebis CamoTvl is win, Tu erTgvari wevrebi ganmazogadebel i (gamaerTianebe l i) si tyvis Semdegaa:

***yvel aferi viyide: bostneul i, xil i, yvel i, tkbil eul i.***

2. rTul i winadadebaSi, roca meore nawil i gadmogvcems pirvel is vrcel , gaSl il axсна-ganmartebas, mizezs, mizans an Sedegs, ganmartavs pirvel i nawil is mniSvnel obas:

***Sexvedra or dReSi iyo daniSnul i: unda gadaewyvi taT damnaSavis bedi.***

3. pirdapiri naTqvamis win, Tu is avtoris sityvebis Semdegaa:

***dauZaxa: \_ sad midixar?***

***1. dasvi T sasveni ni Snebi:***

1. dedam yvel aferi moamzada saxl i daal aga,  
namcxvari gamoacxo, sarecx i darecxa
2. me gavakeTe qarTul i kerZebi baJe, sacivi,  
i spanaxis fxal i
3. maspinZl ebi or saaTSi movl en xval indel i  
mol aparakebebis probl ema unda gadavwyvi toT
4. gasZaxa \_ mand ras akeTeb?
5. dedam Sexvedra 5 saaTze daniSna Cem Sesaxeb  
maswavl ebel Tan unda esaubra

**T. tire**

tire iwereba:

1. Semasmenl is gamotovebisas:

***nikas fexburTi uyvars, Temurs \_ ragbi.***

2. roca Sedgenil Semasmenel Si gamotovebul ia zmnuri  
nawil i (meSvel i zmna) an kavSiri:

***es Cemi manqanaa, is \_ Cemi ufrosis.***

3. ganmazogadebel sityvasTan Serwymul winadadebaSi,  
roca ganmazogadebel sityva erTgvari wevrebis  
Semdegaa warmodgenil i:

*Ddeda, mama, bebia \_ yvel a Zal ian Rel avda.*

7. dial ogebi s monawil eTa yovel i naTqvamis dros:

*\_ vis urekav?*

*\_ nodar abul azes.*

**savarj i Soebi**

*1. dasviT sasveni ni Snebi:*

1. Sen ra gqvia

me eka Sen ra gqvia

me roberti var

robert, sadauri xar

me qarTvel i var, Sen

2. Tea qarTvel ia, ema somexi

3. cekva, simRera, dakvra yvel aferi exerxeboda

4. es nucas CanTaa, is el enesi

5. torti, Sokol adi, Rvezeli yvel aferi miyvars



## i. frCxil ebi

frCxil ebSi Caismis:

1) sityva an sityvaTa j gufi, roml ebic ganmartaven wina sityvis mniSvnel obas:

*Tqveni reziime (samotivacio weril i) ukve ganvixil eT.*

2) CarTul i sityvebi da winadadebebi, roml ebic iZl eva damatebiT cnobas, axsna-ganmartebas Tu SeniSvnas ZiriTadad winadadebaSi gamoTqmul azrTan dakavSi rebiT:

*nestanma (Cvenma axal ma TanamSromel ma)  
prezentacia gamarTa.*

3) msmenel Ta reaqcia stenografiul CanawerebSi:  
magal iTad:

*(taSi), (SeZaxil ebi), (mquxare taSi), (sicil i),  
(gamococxl eba darbazSi).*

4) remarkebi dramatul teqstSi:

*rezo (dadis oTaxSi): \_ ra bednieri dRe gamiTenda.*

***1. dasvi T sasveni ni Snebi:***

1. profesorma qavTaraZem Cvenma l eqtorma gamocda Cai bara
2. Team Cemna kol egam axal i manqana iyida
3. Tais Cems maswavl ebel s sami Svil i hyavs
4. iakobs am saxl is mSenebel s saukeTeso inJinris saxel i aqvs
5. Tbil isi saqarTvel os dedaqal aqi Cemi sayvarel i qal aqia

**k. brWyal ebi**

brWyal ebSi Cai smis:

1. ucvl el ad moyvani l i citatebi, sxvisi gamoTqmebi:

***rusTavel ma brZana: `I ekvi l omisa sworia-***

2. wignis, Jurnal -gazeTebis, organizaciis, dawesebul ebis, nawarmoebis, kinofil mis, speqtakl is, transportisa Tu sxvaTa saxel wodebebi:

***speqtakl i `kavkasiuri carcis wre-; kinofil mi `mimino-***

3. ironiul ad naTqvami, moZvel ebul i si tyvebi, vul garizmebi da barbarizmebi:

*moul odhel ad Tavisi `dul sinea- SeniSna;  
`stroikaze- Sexvdnen erTmaneTs;  
raRacaze `kai fobdnen-.*

**savarj i Soebi**

***1. dasviT sasveni ni Snebi:***

1. fil mi monanieba Zal ian popul arul ia
2. misi Radaoba ar momwons
3. gazeTi qronika ar wamikiTxavs
4. is xSirad imeorebda vafSes da oqeis
5. speqtaki i kavkasiuri carcis wre warmatebiT  
idgmeba sxvadasxva qveynis scenaze
6. nu Jul ikob, vaxtang

## 14. mZi me

### a. mZi me gankerZoebul gansazRvrebasTan

gankerZoebul i gansazRvreba winadadebaSi cal ke Tu Tavisi Tanmxl ebi si tyvebiT mZimeebiT gamoiyofa (roca SuaSia) an mZimiT (roca TavSia an bol oSi). gankerZoebul i gansazRvreba iZi eva damatebiT informacias. iSviaTad, gankerZoebul gansazRvrebasTan SeiZl eba daisvas orwertil i an tire:

*eka, muSaobisagan daRI il i, isvenebda.*

### savarj i Soebi

#### *1. dasviT mZimeebi*

1. I amazi gogoebi j insis Sarvl ebSi gamowyobil ebi universitetSi movidnen.
2. I ukam saSinl ad aRel vebul ma da gafiTrebul ma I ukmac ver gadayl apa.
3. saba fiqrebSi garTul i tiroda.
4. bavSvebi SeSinebul ni da dasvel ebul ni Sin dabrundnen.
5. erekl e Rrmad Cafiqrebul i xmas ar iRebda.

6. moxucebul i giorgi j er ki dev mxne da mxiarul i Svil i Svil ebs zrdida.
7. me am ambiT dai medebul i karg xasiaTze viyavi.
8. xal xi cota xnis SeSinebul i axl a gaxarebul i iyo
9. daTos taxtze wamowol il s araferi esmoda.

***II. dasvi T mZimeebi:***

1. aqve idga ori megobari TavCaRunul i da dabneul i
2. naZvi maRal i da maradmwvane am baRis mSvenebaa
3. Tbil isis saxel mwifo universitets pirvel universitets saqarTvel oSi mal e asi wel i Seusrul deba
4. bevri axal gazrda Tamami da progresul ad moazrovne axal reqtors esaubreboda
5. maswavl ebel s bavSvebis aRmzrdel s mudam bevri saqme aqvs.
6. deda mudam dakavebul i da saqmiani bavSvebsac did dros uTmobda.

### ***III. dasvi T mZimeebi:***

1. zamTrisaTvis kargi amindi iyo mziani uqaro
2. upatrono bavSvi daRI il i da mSieri xmas ver  
iRebda
3. Tamari qarTvel Ta saamayo mefe Zl ieri pirovne-  
ba iyo
4. vaSI i metad gemriel i da sasargebl o bevr ada-  
mians uyvars
5. I el a naTiaze ufro dabal i xmamaRI a  
saubroba
6. sergi bunebiT Sromismoyvare adamiani axl a  
TurqeTSi cxovrobs
7. zaza Seni naTesavi baTumSi gaemgzavra

### **b. mZime danarTTan**

danarTi cal ke Tu Tavisi mxl ebel i si tyebi T  
winadadebisagan gamoiyofa mZimeebi T (roca SuaSia),  
mZimi T (roca TavSia an bol oSi).

danarTi saxel iT gadmocemul i winadadebis ro-  
mel ime wevris Sesaxeb damatebiTi cnobis Semcvel i

sityva an sityvaTa j gufia, romel ic misamarT wevrTan SeerTebul ia pauziT an sagangebo sakavSirebel i sityviT.

*Tqven, mxatvrebi, yvel afers Tqveneburad aRiqvamT.*

asaxsnel -gansamartav wevrebTan danarTis dasakavSirebl ad gamoyenebul ia an kavSirebi, an kavSiris funqci iT gamoyenebul i sityvebi da nawil akebi:

*ese igi (e. i.), anu, Tundac, rogorc, gansakuTrebiT, saxel dobr, magal iTad, vTqvaT, umTavresad, ki, metadre, isic, -c, sigrZiT, special obiT, wodebiT, saxel ad, metsaxel ad, gvarad, tomiT, modgmiT, warmoSobiT, erovnebiT* da a. S.:

*maSin I aSa, anu Cemi qmari, ucxoeTSi swavl obda.*

danarTi winadadebaSi SeiZl eba warmodgenil i iyos gauvr cobl ad (e. i. cal ke erTeul ad). magal iTad:

*mezobl ebi Cems ufross, ramaz abaSiZes, ar icnobdnen;*

an gavrcobil ad (momyol i sityvebiT an sityviT):

*gamoCnda nana, Cemi megobris da.*

zogj er danarTi SeiZl eba tireTi an frCxil ebiT gamoiyos.

## savarj i Soebi

### *1. dasviT mZimeebi danarTTan:*

1. Tea gvarad l orTqi faniZe mi mRebi ganyofil ebis  
TanamSromel i gamocxaddes direktorTan
2. CvenTvis am organizaciis  
warmomadgenel ebisaTvis didi mniSvnel oba aqvs  
Tqvens gadawyvetil ebas
3. Tqven axal mosul ebma daicaviT siCume
4. mec rogorc j gufis wevrs maqvs Cemi azri gan-  
saxil vel i sakiTxis Sesaxeb
5. dekans rogorc Tanamdebobis pirs meti  
pasuxismgebl oba ekisreboda
6. maspinZl is qal iSvil i profesiiT eqTani ezoSi  
idga
7. Tamari ese igi Seni mezobel i SesaniSnavi qal ia
8. xaTunas erTaderTi megobari hyavda saxel ad  
irma.
9. mosaxl eobis erT nawil s kerZod eqimebs es  
kanoni daexmareba.
10. zaal s warmoSobiT zugdidel s Zal ian uyvarda  
Tavisi mSobl iuri qal aqi.



***II. frCxil ebSi mocemul i sityvebi CasviT  
winadadebaSi danarTad da dasviT saTanado  
sasveni niSnebi:***

1. yurZnis bevri j iSi Zal in kargad xarobs  
kaxeTSi. (magal iTad rqawiTel i)

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2. avtomobil is SesaZenad ful s vafrogeb.  
(anu manqanis)

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---

3. sezonuri daavadebasTan sabrZol vel ad  
saWi roa finansebi. (saxel dobr gripTan)

---

---

4. es saCuqari Tqvenma kol egam gamomatana  
(omar j avaxiSvil ma)

---

---

5. demetre qiria sasi amovno garegnobis  
axal gazrda iyo. (Cveni megobris vaJi)

---

---

---

6. Cems megobrebs Zal ian moswonT misi yvavil ebi. (gansakuTrebiT ucxoel ebs)

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---

7. I il is stumari ingl isurad TavisufI ad I aparakobda. (erovnebiT azerbaij anel i)

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---

8. me Tqvenma winadadebam damainteresa. (rogorc profesiiT maswavl ebel i)

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9. Sexvedris Semdeg yvel a gavida Senobidan. (firmis direktoric ki)

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### ***III dasviT mZimeebi***

1. maradmwvane nargavebis magal iTad naZvis moWra akrZal ul ia.
2. Cemi Svil i giorgi germaniaSi cxovrobs.
3. es nodaria goCas ufrosi Zma.

4. gia profesiiT meteye marneul Si cxovrobda.
5. daCi rogorc Cveni mezobel i aucil ebl ad unda davpatiJoT.
6. nanas erTi Zma hyavs saxel ad gurami.

### **g. mZime gankerZoebul garemoebasTan**

gankerZoebul i garemoeba Tu winadadebis TavSi an bol oSia, mZimiT gamoiyofa, xol o Tu winadadebis SuaSia, mZimeebiT gamoiyofa. mag.:

*WiSkarTan, qucis bol os, vardi yvaoda. sami dRis  
Semdeg, Sebindebisas, mgzavrebic gamoCndnen. mxol od  
zura darCa aq, am ganyofil ebaSi.*

**savarj i Soebi**

*1. CasviT winadadebaSi gankerZoebul i garemoeba da  
dasviT mZimeebi:*

1. gazafxul ze Tekl a gastrol ebze midis. (maiSsi)

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---

2. zeg saqme maqvs, ver moval . (3 saaTze)

---

3. aivanze davdgaT es yvavi l i. (moaj irTan)

---

---

4. yovel zafxul s mdinaris napiras visxediT. (sa-  
RamoobiT)

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---

5. maia am korpusSi cxovrobs. (bol o sarTul ze)

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---

6. iqve matarebl is gaCereba iyo. (or kil ometrSi)

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## ***II. dasviT mZimeebi:***

1. l ixs iqiT dasavl eTSi bevri mdinarea.

2. guSin adrianad maria mestumra.

3. mTel i saRamo xuTidan aT saaTamde tel evizors  
vuyurebdi.

4. siRnaRSi am patara qal aqSi turistebi isveneben.

5. wl is dasawyisSi ianvarSi samoqmedo gegma  
davsaxeT.

6. ucbađ daqorwindnen yvel asTvis moul odnel ad.
7. murmanma xmamaRI a Tumca mSvidi xmiT gviambo momxdari.
8. zafxul Si aq tyis piras uamravi yvavil i xarobs.
9. ninom daufiqrebl ad wamoiZaxa raRac daugegmavad
10. sami Tvis win april Si SvedeTSi viyavi.
11. meore dRes zustad imave dros saxl Si vij eqi da wigns vkiTxul obdi.

**d. mZime *garda* da *miuxedavad* Tandebul i an saxel ebTan**

saxel is naTesaobiTi brunvis formaze darTul i **garda** da **miuxedavad** Tandebul iani gamoTqmebi Tu winadadebis TavSia, orive mxridan mZimiT gamoiyofa. mag.:

*gadacemaSi, Cven garda, kidev ori stumari monawil eobda. yvel a saubrobd, eTeris garda. miuxedavad asakisa, I uba mxned iyo.*

### *1. dasvi T mZimeebi:*

1. nato aRaraferze fiqrobda garda Svil ebisa.
2. samsaxurSi garda kol egebisa megobrebic myavs.
3. xval miuxedavad yvel afrisa mainc vapi reb mTaSi wasvl as.
4. I eqcias xuTis garda yvel a studenti daeswro.
5. miuxedavad sicivisa saseirnod mainc wavediT.
6. kaxas muSaobis garda garTobac uyvars.
7. biZaCems miuxedavad yvel afrisa bednieri cxovreba aqvs.
8. miuxedavad probl emebisa I eil a bednieri iyo.
9. Cven upirvel es yovl isa ganrigi unda SevadginoT.
10. pirvel yovl isa nino dedaa.

### **e. mZime CarTul si tyvebsa da gamoTqmebTan**

CarTul i gamoxatavs mosaubris damokidebul ebas winadadebaSi gamoTqmul ZiriTad azrTan, afasebs gamonaTqvams.

CarTul i gamoiyofa mZimiT an mZimeebiT. CarTul i gvxdeba winadadebis TavSi, bol oSi an SuaSi.

a) CarTul i gviCvenebs, rom mTqmel i darwmunebul ia gamoTqmul i azris simarTI eSi:

*ra Tqma unda; cxadia; ramdenadac maxsovs; me rom  
mkiTxoT; rasakvirvel ia; arc meti, arc nakl ebi;  
bol os da bol os...*

b) azri miCneul ia saeWvod, gadmoscems mTqmel is varauds:

*vgoneb; wvaraudob; mgoni; rac ar unda dauj erebel i  
iyos; Cans; cota ar iyos; Tu ar vcdebi; vin icis; ase  
Tu ise; erTic vnaxoT; vfiqrob...*

g) xdeba raime faqtis Sefaseba, ganzogadeba:

*Cveul ebisamebr; wesisamebr; bunebrivia; Cveul ebriv;  
rogorc wesi; rogorc viciT; sazogadod; rogorc  
xSirad xdeba xol me; saerTod; mosal odnel ia;  
savaraudod...*

d) gamoxatavs mTqmel is mier gamoTqmul i azris Sefasebas:

*sabednierod; samwuxarod; bedad; raRac eSmakad; RvTis  
Sewevni T;  
Cemda bedad; ra vqna; mtrisas...*

e) dasaxel ebul ia azris wyaro:

*dauzustebel i informaciit; rogorc amboben; Cemi  
azriT; rom ityvian; amboben; misi warmodgeniT;  
gazeTebis cnobiT; dazustebul i informaciit...*

v) uCvenebs mTqmel is damoki debul ebas naTqvamisadmi:

*ufro zustad; ufro sworad rom vTqvaT;  
ase vTqvaT; ufro sworad..*

z) mi emar Teba Tanamosaubres, i pyrobs mi s juradRebas:  
*nu gagikvirdebaT; Tu gnebavT; rogorc getyobaT; ase  
gansaj eT; Sen xar Cemi batoni...*

T) gamoyenebul ia winamaval i da momdevno azrebis  
l ogikuri Tanamimdevrobi T dasal agebl ad:  
*j er erTi, ... Tanac; erTi sityviT; amrigad; rogorc  
mogaxseneT; mokl ed; miT umetes; magal iTad;  
piriqiT; sxvaTa Soris...*

i) CarTul ia saal erso sityvebi da ficil is  
formul ebi:

*genacval e; Seni Wirime; dedaSvil obam; Zmobam;  
geficebi...*

**savarj i Soebi**

*1. dasvi T mZimeebi:*

1. siaxl e bunebrivia mal e moedo sofel s.
2. ra Tqma unda moval .
3. cxadia ukeTes Sedegs vel odi.
4. piriqiT yvel asTvis kargi ram moxda.



5. naTia genacval e ratom agvianeb?
6. rogorc mogexsenebaT es bavSvebi skol as amTavreben.
7. me Tu mkiTxavT, viTareba ar Secvl il a.
8. arc meti arc nakl ebi Cemi saqmro gamoCnda.
9. yovel SemTxvevaSi eqimi ase fiqrobs.
10. TinaTini Tavistavad saukeTeso kandidatia.

## ***II. dasvit mZimeebi:***

1. mgoni aq probl emebi gvaqvs.
2. ara mgonia es Cemi gadasawyveti iyos.
3. Cans nodars unda davel aparako.
4. stumari cota ar iyos daibna.
5. etyoba Tqven ar meTanxmebiT!
6. rogorc vatyob Tqven sxva azrze xarT.
7. studentebi rogorc Cans ar modian.
8. Tqven Tu ar vcdebi esmas el odebiT.
9. me Cveul ebriv gvian vxasmob.
10. batoni vaxtangi rogorc wesi xmadabl a saubrobs.
11. rogorc viciT aq yvel a EerTmaneTis naTesavia.
12. partiebma rogorc cnobilia ukve gaavrcel es informacia.
13. es istoria samwuxarod mTel ma Tbil isma gaigo.

14. sabednierod yvel am dareka .
15. rati RvTis madl iT mal e movida.
16. Cemi azriT Tengizs es ar unda gaekeTebina.
17. il ia WavWavaZis azriT poeti xal xs unda daexmaros.
18. gazeTebis cnobiT am wamowyebas bevri momxre hyavs.

## **v. mZime mimarTvasTan, mi gebiT nawi l akebsa da Sorisdebul ebTan**

mimarTva asaxel ebs mas, viskenac aris mimarTul i saubari:

***qal batonebo, momismineT!***

a) winadadebis TavSi moqceul i mimarTvis Semdeg iwereba mZime, Tu igi didi grZnobiT ar aris warmoTqmul i. mag.:

***Tekl a, Sen xar?***

(didi grZnobiT warmoTqmul mimarTvasTan Zaxil is niSani iwereba).

b) mimarTva, romelic winadadebis SuaSia moqceul i, mZimeebiT gamoiyofa:

***mj era, qal batono mariam, Tqven marTal i brZandebiT!***

g) Tu winadadeba mimarTviT mTavrdeba, mis win mZime iwereba, bol oSi ki winadadebis Sesatyvisi niSani:

*ra ginda, Tamaz?!*

\* \* \*

migebiTi nawil aki orgvaria: dadasturebiTi (*ho, ki, diax*) da uaryofiTi (*ara, vera*). Tu winadadebaSi migebiTi nawil akebi da Sorisdebul ebi didi grZnobiT ar aris warmoTqmul i, mZimiT gamoiyofa. Tu didi grZnobiT \_ Zaxil is niSniT. mag.:

*ara, ar minda! \_ uTxra I iam*

*oh, rogor daviRal e!*

## savarj i Soebi

### *I. dasviT sasveni niSnebi:*

\_ I eri modi CemTan I eri gesmis

\_ ra xdeba

\_ modi biWo momexmare

### *II. dasviT sasveni niSnebi:*

\_ I eqso mal e moxval

\_ ara daaxl oebiT erT saaTSi SenTan viqnebi.

- \_ wignebi mogaqvs
- \_ vera bibl i oTekaSi wasvl a ver movaxerxe.
- \_ axl a saxl Si xar
- \_ ara universitetSi var.
- \_ modi puric Sen moitane.
- \_ ara ar SemiZl ia, ful i ar maqvs.
- \_ kargi batono gasagebia

***III. dasvi T sasveni ni Snebi:***

- \_ vaime rogor daviRal e
- \_ kargi oTar daisvene.
- \_ ara ara mirCevnia davamTavroT saqme
- \_ Cemo kargo j er kidev bevri saqme gvaqvs.
- \_ saRamo mSvidobisa mezobl ebo!
- \_ dil a mSvidobisa irine rogora xar
- \_ kargad kargad rodis moxvedi T
- \_ karga xania aqa var T
- \_ wasvl as apireb T
- \_ ara j er ara

## **z. mZime Serwymul winadadebaSi**

Serwymul winadadebaSi mZime daismis, roca gvaqvs ramdenime erTgvari wevri ukavSiro Serwymul winadadebaSi:

I. ramdenime Semasmenel i erT qvemdebaresTan:

*vkerav, vqsov, Cems TavS TviTon vuvi i.*

II. ramdenime qvemdebare erT Semasmenel Tan:

*qobul eTSi binebi, sastumros nomrebi da kerZo saxl ebi qiravdeba.*

III. ramdenime damateba erT Semasmenel Tan:

*bebiam CurCxel a, tyl api da Ciri gamomigzavna.*

IV. ramdenime erTnairi gansazRvreba sazRvrul wevrTan:

*bejiTi, niWieri, mSromel i axal gazrda yvel as uyvarda.*

V. ramdenime erTi da imave Sinaarsis garemoeba erT saerTo wevrTan:

*nino moxdenil ad, I amazad, modurad icvamda.*

kavSirian Serwymul winadadebaSi mZime daismis:

I) Serwymul i winadadebis erTgvari wevrebis gamosayofad maj gufebel i kavSiris mniSvnel obi T

gamoyenebul i gaZl ierebiTi **kidec** nawil akis win, Tu igi gameorebul ia:

*nana kidec ukravs, kidec mReris.*

II) *arc...arc..., aRarc...aRarc..., veRarc...veRarc..., nurc...nurc...* wyvil i nawil akebis win

*es arc reqtoris, arc dekanis, arc dekanis moadgil is gadawyvetil eba ar yofil a.*

III) maj gufebel i kavSirebis mniSvnel obi T gamoyenebul i kavSirebis win: *rogorc ... ise, ara marto... aramed, ara Tu... aramed* da sxva. wyvil is meore cal is win mZime daismis:

*Sen rogorc ginda, ise moiqeci!*

IV) *xan...xan, an...an, gind...gind, Tund...Tund kavSirebis* win, Tu makavSirebel i si tyva meordeba. mag.:

*xan mtkiva, xan miyuCdeba.*

*an viyidi, an viqiraveb.*

V) *magram, oRond, xol o, Tumca, ar...aramed, ki ar ... aramed kavSirebis* win. mag.:

*yvel a dasazinebl ad wavida, xol o maspinzel i sufris al agebas Seudga.*

VI) Sesadarebl ad gamoyenebul kavSirebTan \_ *rogorc, TiTqos, vidre,* roca isini win uZRvian Sesadarebel si tyvas.

*eka, rogorc Svel i, ise dadioda.*

VII) roca winadadebaSi sityebi zedized meordeba, ganmeorebul sityebs Soris mZime daismis:

***gaisad Camoval T, namdvil ad Camoval T!***

Tu Serwymul i winadadebis erTgvarovani wevrebis SesaerTebI ad gamoyenebul ia kavSirebi `da, `Tu, `an, mZime ar daismis maT win;

***is midioda da raRacaze fiqrobda. Ddidi Tu patara aRel vebul i iyo. dedaCemTan an mamaCemTan erTad mivemgzavrebi.***

## **savarj i Soebi**

### ***I. dasvi T saveni niSnebi:***

1. I el a xan icinoda xan tiroda.
2. dedam mamam da bebi am saCuqari momimzades.
3. maRal i I amazi gamxdari gogona quCaSi midioda.
4. isini movi dnen magram dagvianebi T.
5. xel Si meWira yvavil ebi Sokol adi da wveni.
6. am ambavma SegvaSfoTa ara marto Cven aramed sxvebic.
7. pol oneTi rumineTi da bul gareTi evrokavSiris qveynebia.
8. an kaba unda iyido an j empri.

9. bavSvebi darbodnen cel qobdnen xmaurobdnen ar  
i svenebdnen
10. vardi zambaxi qrizanTema da iasamani I amazi  
yvavi I ebia.
11. es SarSan ki ar moxda aramed xuTi wl is win.
12. dadardianebul i daRI il i Zal agamocl il i  
el isabedi fanj ridan iyureboda.
13. arc deda arc mama arc bebia Sin ar iyvnen.
14. bebia rogorc kl de ise edga obol Svil i Svil s.
15. akaki fiqrobda probl emebze gaWirvebaze  
samsaxurze Svil ebze.
16. baTumSi zafxul obiT kafeebSi barebsa da res-  
tornebSi teva aRaraa.
17. samarTI ianad Seupovrad mtkiced icavda Tavis  
pozicias.
18. bagrati rogorc sportsmeni Zal ian j anmrTel i  
iyo.
19. nurc xmas amoiReb nurc sxvas aTqmevineb rames.
20. es istoria kargad maxsovda Tumca daviwyebas  
vcdil obdi.
21. mSioda magram saWml is momzadeba mezareboda.
22. rogorc ginda ise moiqeci.
23. ara marto studentebi aramed profesorebic  
aforiaqdnen.
24. me ver moval magram erekl es gamovuSveb.



## **T. mZime rTul winadadebaSi**

### **a. mZime rTul Tanwyobil winadadebaSi**

mZime daismis kavSirian rTul Tanwyobil winadadebaSi:

a) macal kevebel i kavSirebis *an ... an, xan ... xan*-is win, garda pirvel ad xmarebul isa (Tu **da** kavSiri ar aris gamoyenebul i):

*xan mamSvi debda, xan meCxubeboda.*

b) mapirispirebel i kavSirebis *magram, xol o-s* win:

*Sempirda, magram piroba ar Seasrul a.*

g) mZime ar daismis mapirispirebel i kavSiris - **ki**-s win, aramed iwereba winadadebaTa sazRvarze:

*ekam sakuTari proeqtiT aiSena saxl i, erekl em ki arqiteqtors mimarTa.*

### **b. mZime rTul qvewyobil winadadebaSi**

rTul qvewyobil winadadebaSi mZime daismis:

a) mTavari winadadebis Semdeg, roca mas mosdevs damoki debul i winadadeba:

*xval Sexvedraze unda wavide, raTa sakiTxi sabol ood gadavwyvi toT.*

b) damoki debul i winadadebis Semdeg, roca mas mosdevs mTavari winadadeba:

*me rom movedi, dedaCemi wasul i iyo.*

g) roca damokidebul i winadadeba moqceul ia mTavari winadadebis SigniT, orive mxridan mZimeebi T gamoiyofa:

***ofisSi, sadac me vmuSaob, uaxl esi aparaturaa  
damontajebul i.***

mi aqci eT yuradReba:

1) ukavSiro qwevyobil winadadebaSi, romel Sic gamotovebul ia **rom** an **Tu**, damokidebul i winadadeba mTavrisagan mZimi T gamoiyofa:

***Emerabma gadawyvita, (rom) evropasi mieRo ganaTI eba.***

2) **rom** kavSiris win mZime maSin daismis, roca is iwyebis damokidebul winadadebas:

***Teas unda, rom axal i manqana iyidos.***

magram, Tu is ar iwyebis damokidebul winadadebas, **rom** kavSiris win mZime ar daismis. maSin mZime iwereba mTavarsa da damokidebul winadadebebs Soris:

CemTvis rom geTqva, rames girCevdi.

mZime ar iwereba: **rom, Tu, vinc, rac, roca** da sxva kavSirebis win, roca isini damokidebul i winadadebis SigniTaa gamoyenebul i:

***mnino roca mova, aucil ebl ad dagirekav  
me Tu gadawyvet, aucil ebl ad gagagebineb  
I al i rom iq mosul iyo, merabi ar wavidoda.***

## savarj i Soebi

### *1. dasvi T mZimeebi:*

1. nugzarma gviambo istoria romel mac yvel a dagvafiqra.
2. mamaCemi maSin Camovida roca yvel as gveZina.
3. evam da misma kol egebma roml ebmac kerZo skol a gaxsnes Senoba iyi des.
4. Tu davarwmuneT l eqtori rom daval eba rTul i iyo kidev erTxel agvixsnis.
5. mami daCemTan mi vdivar raTa nuca movinaxul o.
6. imave istoriaze saubrobs pirovneba romel mac Tavisi Tval iT dainaxa yvel aferi.
7. skol aSi ver wavedi radgan avad viyavi.
8. Tu es ar moxdeba maSin Cvens saqmianobas azri ara aqvs.
9. tel ekomentatori acxadebs rom saqarTvel oSi xval idan daTbeba.
10. aRmoCnda rom gel a marTal i iyo.
11. sadil i romel ic dedam moamzada Zal ian gemriel i iyo.
12. roca moxval maSin mogiyvebi.
13. petre darwmunebul ia rom samsaxurs iSovis.
14. erekl e mixvda raSic iyo saqme.

15. xval bazarSi waval raTa produqtebi SeviZino.
16. imeds gamovTqvamT amindi aRar gafuWdeba.
17. j er ver getyviT rogor dasrul deba Sexvedra.
18. es rom gaigo maSinve Secval a gadawyvetil eba.
19. skol as rom davamTavreb swavl as germaniaSi ganvagrZob.
20. Tavis ezoSi rom Sevida Tavi mSvidad igrZno.
21. dedam gaigo rom misi Svil i skol aSi ar misul a.
22. universitetTan rom mividnen megobrebi dainaxes.
23. fatim megobrebs SesTavaza wasul iyvnen kinoSi.
24. is vinc gakveTil i ar icis xval movides.
25. l eqsom kargad icoda aq rom darCenil iyo misi saqme sul sxvagvarad wavidoda.
26. saxl i romel ic papaCemis aSenebul ia qal aqis centrSi dgas.
27. roca dazamTrdeba buxars avanTebT.
28. l eciaze damagvianda radgan avtobusi ar movida droze.
29. me megona rom Tekl a Sin iyo.
30. mal xazma rom dareka me samsaxurSi viyavi.

## 15. **sxvaTa si t yvi s nawi l akebi s mar TI wer a**

sxvaTa sityvis nawi l akebia: *-meTqi, -Tqo, -o*. -  
*meTqi* da *-Tqo* defisiT gamoiyofa zmnisgan, xol o o  
zmnasTan erTad iwereba. sxvaTa sityvis nawi l akebi,  
Cveul ebriv, Sesabamis teqstSi gamoiyeneba erTxel da  
upiratesad daerTvis sxvisi naTqvamis bol o sityvas,  
umj obesia \_ zmnas.

*-meTqi* l piri s naTqvams daerTvis, anu roca l piri  
imowmebs Tavissave naTqvam sityvebs:

*xom mogwere, giyide-meTqi.*

*gel odebi-meTqi! - davureke mas* (da ara: *gel odebi-Tqo!*)

*-Tqo* nawi l aki aRniSnavs l piri s naTqvams,  
romelic ll pirma unda gadasces ll pirs (*-Tqo*  
arasodes daerTvis ll piri s ukve naTqvam sityvebs. am  
SemTxvevaSi *-o* gamoiyeneba):

*ninos uTxari, bebia gezaxis-Tqo*

*-o* gamoiyeneba maSin, rodesac pirvel i piri mesame  
piri s naTqvams gadmoscems:

*ninom daibara, xval vnaxavo.*

***I. gaxazeT swori forma:***

1. vocnebobdi, netav es ar momxdariyo-meTqi.  
vocnebobdi, netav es ar momxdariyo-Tqo.
2. xom vambobdiT, ar dagvi rekaven-Tqo.  
xom vambobdiT, ar dagvi rekaveno.
3. geubnebodi, magas nu ambob-meTqi.  
geubnebodi, magas nu ambob-Tqo.
4. Sen xom dagvpir di, aucil ebl ad moval -Tqo.  
Sen xom dagvpir di, aucil ebl ad moval o.
5. I ukas vuTxari, dRes moval -Tqo.  
I ukas vuTxari, dRes moval -meTqi.
6. I aSas gadaeci, zeg gel odebi o.  
I aSas gadaeci, zeg gel odebi-Tqo.

***II. mraval wertil is nacvl ad CasviT -meTqi, -Tqo an  
-o nawil aki:***

- eTers uTxari, nuca mal e mova.....
- Tamari ambobda, araferi gamova.....
- nino gvTxovda, dami wereT.....
- geubnebodiT, isini sando adami anebi arian.....
- Sens megobars uTxari, universitetTan modi.....
- el isabedi xom dagvpir da, xval SegxvdebiT.....

### *III. gaasworeT Secdomebi:*

1. nanas uTxari, xval modiano.
2. gavi fiqre, ki dev kargi, veravin daminaxa-Tqo.
3. eka ambobda, xval moval -meTqi.
4. vambobdi, gamocdas ver Cavabareb-Tqo.
5. I evanma dareka, ver moval -Tqo.
6. Cven gimtkicebdiT, ar momxdara-Tqo.
7. ramdenj er miTqvams nestanisaTvis, nu xar aseTi moridebul i-Tqo.
8. Tqven amtkicebdiT, probl emas ver gadavwyvetT-Tqo.
9. uTxari, SenTvis arc ho miTqvams da arc arao.
10. SegveSinda, ucxo qal aqSi ar davikargoT-Tqo.
11. Sens mezobel s uTxari, ar dagaviwydes, val i gaqvs gadasaxdel io.
12. Sen dagi barebia, nuravin Semawuxebs-Tqo.
13. Cven ar aferi gvemuqreba-Tqo, \_ Tavs vinuge-SebdiT.
14. xom geubnebodi, aucil ebl ad dagi rekav-Tqo.

15. Cvens megobars mi vwereT, sofel Si gel odebi T-  
Tqo.
16. Tqven xom gvimtkicebdiT, cda Sedegs ar mog-  
vi tans-Tqo.
17. sul imas vambobdi, magis poezia miyvars-Tqo.
18. Tamazi amtkicebda, es Cemi bral i ar aris-Tqo.
19. SevZaxe, stumrebi movidnen-Tqo.
20. Sen miTxari, qeTevanis garda veRaravis vxedav-  
Tqo.
21. mananam miTxra, xval qorwil Si mi vdi var-Tqo.
22. I el am damabara, dedaSenma dami rekos-Tqo.
23. ki dev erTxel gimeoreb, mag saqciel iT verafers  
ver mi aRwev-Tqo.
24. erTxel xom miTxari, Cems Svil s gamovuSveb-Tqo.
25. Tqven gvwerdiT, SarSan bevri turisti Camovida-  
Tqo.
26. gi vim dagvi reka, saRamos CemTan gel odebi T-Tqo.



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gamomceml oba  
`sai medo~